

關鍵詞中英索引

**I-第一輯 II-第二輯
III-第三輯 IV-第四輯
V-第五輯**

一劃

- 1934 年證券交易法 (the Securities Exchange Act of 1934) V-377
- 1976 年著作權法 (1976 Copyright Act) IV-517
- 1976 年美國著作權法 (the Copyright Act of 1976) V-412
- 1998 年著作權存續期延長法案 (1998 Copyright Term Extension Act) IV-517
- 一九九〇年美國身心障礙者(保護)法；一九九〇年美國身心障礙人士法 (Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990) II-136; IV-99 ; V-43, 45, 49, 53, 57
- 一九九三年布瑞迪手鎗暴力防制法 (Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act of 1993) II-99
- 一九九三年宗教自由復興法 (Religious Freedom Restoration Act of 1993) II-96
- 一九九六年傳播通訊管理法 (Communication Decency Act of 1996) III-71
- 一九八七年地面交通與統一徙置補助法 (Surface Transportation and Uniform Relocation Assistance Act of

- 1987) III-16
- 一九八五年低輻射廢料政策修正法 (Low-Level Radioactive Waste Policy Amendments Act of 1985) II-91
- 一九六七年就業年齡歧視法 (Age Discrimination in Employment Act of 1967) II-136
- 一九三四年證券交易法 (Securities Exchange Act of 1934) V-320; 392
- 一九六三年同酬法 (Equal Pay Act of 1963) I-153
- 一九六四年民權法 (Civil Rights Act of 1964) V-10
- 一九六四年民權法第七章 (Title VII-of the Civil Rights Act of 1964) I-179, 229, 233, 238
- 一九七〇年職業安全與衛生法 (Occupational Safety and Health Act (OSHA) of 1970) V-57
- 一九七三年復健法 (Rehabilitation Act of 1973) V-53
- 一人一票 (one person, one vote) IV-104
- 一次一步 (one step at a time) III-2
- "一致和比例"審查標準 (congruence and proportionality standard of review) IV-518
- 一致性行為 (concerted action) II-237
- 一致拒絕 (concerted refusal) II-223
- 一夫多妻 (polygamy) V-141
- 一目了然 (plain view) V-70; 207

二劃

人工重新計票 (manual recount)	IV-186, 202
人身保護令 (writ of habeas corpus)	I-56; II-86 ; V-219
人身保護令的申請 (habeas corpus petition)	IV-428
人身保護救濟 (habeas relief)	III-123
人質法 (Hostage Act)	II-102
人權法案 (Bill of Rights)	III-153; IV-428
入學申請審核準則 (admission guidelines)	V-20

三劃

「山姆之子」法律 (Son of Sam law)	IV-250
三分期架構 (trimester framework)	I-193, 203
三軍訓練與服務法 (Universal Military Training and Service Act)	I-345
三倍損害賠償 (treble damages)	II-276
三權分立 (three great divisions of power in the government)	I-100
下級官員 (inferior officer)	II-127
上級法院調閱下級法院判決的命令 (certiorari)	IV-428
上訴(審)管轄權 (appellate jurisdiction)	I-36,103
上訴可能性 (appealable)	IV-488
口水歌 (parody)	III-287
土地利用 (land use)	I-285
土地使用分區管制規定 (zoning)	I-285

土地所有權人 (landowner)	I-281
大陪審團 (grand jury)	III-130
大憲章 (Magna Carta)	III-153
女同性戀者 (lesbian)	III-83
小型企業法 (Small Business Act)	III-16
工作條件 (working conditions)	I-153
工作場所父權思想. (workplace paternalism)	V-57
工作場所性騷擾 (sexual harassment in the workplace)	I-228, 241, 245
工作評估制度 (job evaluation system)	I-153
工作資格 (job qualification)	V-45
干涉或家父主義 (paternalism)	III-103

四劃

不公平、古老且過廣的刻板印象 (invidious, archaic and overbroad stereotypes)	IV-30
不公平競爭方法 (unfair method of competition)	II-291
不公正歧視 (invidious discrimination)	III-2
不可改變的特徵 (immutable characteristic)	I-147
不平等但善意 (unequal but benign)	III-16
不平等待遇 (unequal treatment)	III-64
不合理作為 (unreasonable practice)	II-288
不自證己罪之特權 (privilege against self-incrimination)	II-61
不受允許的動機 (impermissible	

motive)	V-10	measures)	II-292
不受保護之表達 (unprotected expression)	I-314	內容中立 (content neutral)	V-94, 129
不追溯條款 (grandfather clause)	II-223	內容控制 (content control)	III-64
不理性、獨斷或專擅 (irrational, arbitrary or capricious)	I-269	內容管制 (content-based regulation)	III-64
不雅 (indecent)	III-71	內部人 (insider)	V-331
不當困難 (undue hardship)	V-53	內部消息 (inside information)	II-201
「不當負擔」審查標準 ("undue burden" test)	I-203	內線交易 (insider trading)	V-294; 331
不當挪用 (misappropriation)	V-392	公司行為 (corporate action)	V-377
不實陳述 (misrepresentation)	II-169 ; V-353	公平審判 (fair trial)	I-326; IV-362, 428 ; V-242
不影響判決之錯誤之理論 (harmless-error doctrine)	V-331	公正的代表性 (fair representation)	IV-37
不懂法律的外行人 (layman)	IV-428	公民/軍人課程 (citizen-soldier program)	I-160
不懷孕的人 (nonpregnant persons)	III-2	公民訴訟當事人適格 (citizen standing)	I-70
中立的治安法官 (neutral magistrate)	V-70	公民權 (citizenship)	I-258
中立陳述，利與不利之間中立 (neutral statements)	V-193	公立學校 (public school)	IV-67, 78
中度審查 (intermediate scrutiny)	V-150	公立醫療院所人員與設施 (public employees and facilities)	III-32
中度審查標準 (intermediate scrutiny)	V-129	公共事務 (a matter of public)	I-59
中密度審查基準 (intermediate-level scrutiny; intermediate scrutiny)	III-16, 27, 103	公共政策 (public policy)	V-276
中間上訴 (interlocutory appeal)	II-96	公共秩序 (public order)	III-64
互為性騷擾 (quid pro quo sexual harassment)	I-246	公共財產 (public domain; public property)	IV-315, 517
什一稅 (tithes)	IV-334	公共教育 (public education)	IV-67, 78
內含費用措施 (cost-containment measures)		公共設施 (public transportation)	V-49
		公共場所 (public forum)	IV-327
		公共運輸 (public accommodation)	V-49
		公共福利 (general welfare)	I-269
		公共福利給與 (public welfare benefits)	V-228
		公共論壇 (public forum)	III-64 ; V-129

公共頻道 (public airwaves)	III-256	反訴 (cross petition)	I-288
公共關心事項 (matters of public concern)	I-338	反競爭 (anticompetitive)	II-216
公序良俗 (public moral)	I-298	天然優勢 (natural advantages)	II-276
公法人 (public entity)	II-136	少數族裔保障方案 (affirmative action program)	III-16
公害 (public nuisance)	I-303	少數族裔優惠保障方案 (affirmative action)	IV-37
公務員 (civil servant)	I-288	心神喪失 (insane)	III-27
公眾安全 (public safety)	II-76	心神喪失的抗辯 (defense of insanity)	V-219
公眾住宿場所 (public accommodation)	III-83	心智能力 (mental capacity)	V-219
公眾福祉 (public welfare; public interest)	I-276	心智障礙 (mentally retarded)	V-172
公設辯護律師 (public defender)	IV-436	心腹共犯 (a trusted accomplice)	II-47
公費補助 (public fund)	III-32	月暈效果 (penumbra)	IV-130
公開司法程序 (public broadcast of a trial)	I-326	欠缺可裁判性 (nonjusticiability)	I-122
公開收購股份要約 (tender offer)	V-392	水平限制 (horizontal restraint)	II-216
公開展示 (public display)	III-205		
公開審判 (public trial)	IV-362		
公開播送 (a communication to the public)	III-183		
公開權 (the right of publicity)	V-123		
公路檢查哨專案 (checkpoint program)	III-136		
分配 (apportionment)	I-130		
分層功能表指令 (menu command hierarchy)	III-243		
分類違憲 (suspect classification)	III-53		
反托拉斯法之域外執行 (extra-territorial enforcement of antitrust law)	II-237		
反詐欺條款 (antifraud provisions)	III-147		
		五劃	
		比對指紋 (comparison of fingerprint)	V-178
		主要生活活動 (major life activity; major life activities)	IV-99 ; V-43
		主要物流原則 ("staple article of commerce" doctrine)	III-256
		主要商品 (tying product)	IV-511
		主要競爭武器 (major competitive weapon)	II-276
		主權 (sovereignty)	I-45
		主權；公權力 (sovereign power)	I-276, 298
		主權州 (sovereign state)	I-45
		主權豁免 (sovereign immunity)	II-102
		以事實為準之分析 (fact intensive)	

analysis)	V-53	(justiciability)	I-62, 103, 122
以物易物之交換條件 (quid pro quo)	IV-518	可訟性質 (justiciable character)	I-59
以種族為限制條件之協定 (racial restrictive covenant)	I-97	可責性 (culpability)	V-172
仔細審酌 (narrowly tailored)	IV-104	可獲法院補償之實際損害 (actual injury redressed by the court)	I-73
代表性不足 (underrepresentation)	IV-37	古柯鹼 (cocaine)	V-207
代理法則 (agency law)	I-234	(司法)管轄權 (jurisdiction)	
充分而獨立之州法 (adequacy and independence of state law)	I-111		I-56, 63, 111, 122, 169
充分而獨立之州法基礎 (adequate and independent state grounds)	I-111		III-19, 29, 53, 58, 64; IV-6, 93
充分證據 (a preponderance of the evidence)	III-123	司法自我約束 (judicial self-governance)	I-83
出版自由 (freedom of press; freedom of the press)	IV-261 ; V-150	司法自制原則 (judicial self-restraint)	V-160
出租 (lease)	I-285	司法行為 (judicial act)	I-56
加強審查 (heightened scrutiny)	I-160	司法救濟 (judicial remedies)	II-181
加稅基金 (tax-raised funds)	IV-334	司法責任 (judicial duty)	I-36
功能測試 (functional test)	I-293	司法程序之完整性 (integrity of the judicial process)	I-326
功能等同 (functional equivalent)	III-199	司法搜索令 (judicial warrant)	V-70
占有性取得 (possessory taking)	II-303	司法管轄之立法分配權 (acts of Congress granting jurisdiction)	I-56
可分開處理且互不影響效力 (severable)	V-113	司法審查 (judicial review)	
可司法性 (Justiciability)	IV-489		I-108, 288; IV-327
可容許限制 (permissible restriction)	IV-305	司法審查的標準 (standard of judicial review)	V-21
可航行空間 (navigable airspace)	I-281	司法機關以判決創立之救濟途徑 (judicially created remedy)	V-183
可推定受威脅之環境 (presumable coerced environment)	II-76	司法權 (judicial power)	I-100
可訟性；達於可訴訟狀態；可裁判性		司法權限 (limitation of judicial power)	I-73, 115
		外交 (foreign relations)	V-276
		外交政策 (foreign policy)	II-102
		失能保險 (disability insurance)	III-2
		市容、美學的 (aesthetic)	IV-315

市場力量 (market power)	II-230, 249; IV-511	未予補償的徵收 (uncompensated taking)	V-279
平行輸入 (parallel importation)	III-219	未成年子女家庭津貼 (aid for family with dependent children)	III-19
平等法律保護 (equal protection of laws)	IV-44, 66, 78	未持有管制 (nonpossession regulation)	I-345
平等保障(護)條款 (equal protection clause)	I-97, 160, 169, 249, 285;	未獲得適當代表的少數族群 (underrepresented minorities)	V-20
平等保障；平等權 (equal protection)	I-130, 140, 144, 331; III-2; IV-104, 202	正犯 (principal)	V-242
平等保護 (equal protection)	V-2; 63	正當目的 (legitimate objectives)	III-64
平等保護原則 (equal protection doctrine)	I-293	正當法律(司法)程序 (due process of law; due process)	
平等保護高密度審查標準 (strict scrutiny equal protection test)	III-16	I-97, 258, 264, 269; IV-334, 362, 428, 489	
平等保護條款 (the Equal Protection Clauses)	V-80	正當法律(司法)程序條款 (due process clause; due process of law clause)	
平等就業機會委員會 (Equal Employment Opportunity Commission: EEOC)	I-233 ; IV-99 ; V-57	I-169, 285, 303; III-55, 193, 263, 288; IV-6, 93, 139, 162, 407, 428	
平等適用 (equal application)	IV-93	正當法律程序 (due process of law)	V-38
平衡原則 (balancing test)	II-96	正當程序 (due process)	I-249, 326, 331
必要手段 (necessary means)	I-45	正當程序條款 (due process clause)	V-2
必要而適當 (necessary and proper)	I-45	民兵 (militia)	II-109
必要設備原則 (essential facilities doctrine)	II-230	民事救濟 (civil remedies)	II-175
必然發現 (inevitable discovery)	III-123	民權 (Civil Rights)	IV-44
本身違法原則 (illegal <i>per se</i> rule)	II-253	民權法第七編 (Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964)	IV-37
本質上 (<i>per se</i>)	V-45	永久身心受損 (permanent impairment)	V-49
本質上不公平 (inherently unfair)	V-331	永久直接管領 (permanent physical occupation)	II-303
本質上具有違憲嫌疑 (inherently suspect)	I-147	永久禁令 (permanent injunction)	I-173
本質違法 (illegal <i>per se</i>)	II-207, 216	犯意，詐騙故意 (scienter)	II-175
		犯罪所得 (profit of crime)	IV-250
		犯罪控制下之一般利益 (the general interest in crime control)	III-136

犯罪被害人 (crime victim)	IV-250	交易行為之經濟本質 (economic substance of the transaction)	V-362
犯罪傾向 (predisposition)	II-52	交易行為自律原則 (exchange self-regulation)	II-223
犯罪誘惑 (temptation of a crime)	II-52	交通 (traffic)	IV-315
申報費率原則 (filed rate doctrine)	II-287	交通部 (Department of Transportation)	V-43
申訴程序 (grievance procedure)	I-229	休曼法 (Sherman Act)	II-207, 211, 222, 227, 249; III-153; IV-514
申請人身保護令 (petition for writ of habeas corpus)	IV-436	仲裁人 (arbitrator)	II-146
白人至上主義 (White Supremacy)	IV-93	仲裁條款 (arbitration provision)	II-146
白種人 (Caucasian)	V-20	任命條款 (appointment clause)	II-127
目標公司 (target corporation)	II-200	任意反對權 (peremptory strike)	IV-30
立即危險 (imminent danger)	I-293	企業主 (entrepreneur)	V-362
立即性司法審查 (prompt judicial review)	I-315	先例遵循原則 (stare decisis)	III-32
立法否決 (Legislative Veto)	V-250	全國大專院校運動協會 (NCAA)	II-215
立法者 (lawmaker)	I-293	全國共識 (national consensus)	V-172
立法動機 (motives of the legislature)	I-56	共犯 (accomplice)	V-242
立法發現 (legislative findings)	V-49	共同訴求 (collective point)	III-83
立法裁量 (discretion of the national legislature)	I-45	共謀動機 (motive to conspire)	II-237
立法裁量權之行使 (exercise of legislative discretion)	I-285	共謀罪 (conspiracy)	II-276
立法裁罰 (legislative punishment)	I-293	共謀獨占 (conspire to monopolize)	II-249
立法意旨 (legislative intent)	V-320	再僱用 (re-employment)	I-179
立法歷史 (legislative history)	V-320	刑之加重 (penalty enhancement)	III-96
六劃			
交互詰問 (cross examination)	III-123, 130	刑事被告要求法院以強制手段促使有利於被告之證人出庭作證的權利 (right to compulsory process)	V-242
交易 (transaction)	II-273	刑事被告要求律師協助辯護的權利 (right to assistance of counsel)	IV-428
交易成本 (transaction cost)	II-207	刑事訴訟 (criminal prosecution)	IV-428
		刑事審判報導 (broadcast coverage of criminal trials)	I-326

刑法 (criminal statute、 criminal law)	I-118	II-216, 222, 253, 292
印第安那州牙醫協會 (Indiana Dental Association)	II-292	合理的可能性 (reasonable possibility) II-257
同工同酬 (equal wages for equal work)	I-153	合理的投資報酬期待 (reasonable investment-backed expectation) V-289
同性戀(者) (homosexuals)	I-173; IV-139, 162	合理的負擔 (reasonable exactions) V-279
同級及同品質 (like grade and quality)	II-273	合理的關係 (reasonable relationship) V-279
向特定對象寄發招攬業務信件 (targeted directed-mail solicitation of business)	III-103	合理相信 (reasonable belief) II-41
名義損害 (nominal damages)	I-320	合理個人 (reasonable person) I-234
合作企業 (joint venture)	II-207, 216	合理送運費率 (reasonable rates) II-211
合作聯邦主義 (Cooperative Federalism)	II-91	合理基礎 (reasonable basis) III-2
合法有效選票 (legal vote)	IV-202	合理處置或措施 (reasonable accommodation) V-49
合法政府利益 (legitimate government interests)	III-55	合理被害人 (reasonable victims) I-234
合法逮捕而為附帶搜索 (searches incident to lawful arrests)	II-16	合理評論 (fair comment) IV-261
合法逮捕的附帶搜索 (search incident to a lawful arrest)	V-70	合理補償 (just compensation) I-169, 285
合理之專業判斷 (reasonable professional judgment)	IV-436	合理審查基準 (rational basis review; reasonable scrutiny) IV-162; III-27
合理而非恣意 (reasonable, not arbitrary)	I-144	合理關係 (rational relationship; reasonable relationship) I-144; 269
合理使用 (fair use)	III-167, 199, 205, 231, 256, 274, 287	合理關係標準 (reasonable- relationship standard) V-94
合理使用的抗辯 (fair use defense)	IV-518	合理關聯性審查標準 (rational relationship test) IV-23
合理法則 (rule of reason)		合夥關係 (partnership) V-294
		合憲性 (constitutionality) IV-23
		地位平等 (equality of status) III-64
		地役權 (easement or servitude) I-281
		地標保存法 (Landmarks Preservation Law) II-300
		安樂死 (euthanasia) III-53, 55

州法 (state law)	I-111	次承攬人補償條款 (subcontractor compensation clause)	III-16
州長 (governor)	II-109	死亡風險 (morality risk)	II-149
州長否決權 (gubernatorial veto)	II-109	死亡給付 (survivors' benefits)	V-2
州執法首長 (state's chief law enforcement officers)	II-99	死刑 (capital punishment; death penalty)	
州際商業 (interstate commerce)	II-227	II-116; V-160, 172; V-160, 166	
州際貿易委員會 (Interstate Commerce Commission)	II-287	米蘭達警告 (Miranda warning)	II-76, 81
州際貿易法 (Interstate Commerce Act)	II-287	自由及財產利益 (liberty and property interests)	I-273
年金 (annuity)	II-149	自由意志 (free will)	III-119
年金契約 (annuity contract)	II-149	自白 (admission)	III-119
年資制度 (seniority system)	V-53	自我事前審查 (self-censorship)	IV-261
年齡歧視 (age discrimination)	I-185	自我實現 (self-fulfillment)	III-64
年齡歧視證據確鑿案件 (prima facie case of age discrimination)	I-185	自動法律責任 (automatic liability)	I-241
年齡確認 (age verification)	III-83	自動施行 (self-executing)	II-96
成文憲法 (written constitution)	I-36	自願性 (voluntariness)	II-30
成本抗辯 (cost justification)	II-267, 273	自願性供述 (voluntarily given statement; voluntary statement)	II-61
成本差異 (cost difference)	II-267	色情資訊 (sexually explicit material)	III-71
成本效益比較理論 (balancing approach)	III-130	血汗論 (sweat of the brow)	III-215
扣押 (attachment)	II-102	行政延誤 (administrative delay)	V-207
收購 (acquisition)	V-300	行政便利 (administrative convenience)	I-147
收購要約 (tender offer)	II-163	行政便宜之舉 (administrative leeway)	V-57
有形證據 (physical evidence)	III-119	行政規則 (regulations)	V-45
有足夠的心智能力接受司法審判 (competence to stand trial)	V-219	行為 (conduct)	III-96
有效價格競爭 (effective price competition)	II-276	七劃	
有益競爭的 (procompetitive)	II-216	佐證 (corroboration)	III-119
有證據能力 (admissible)	V-193	佔有權益 (possessory interests)	V-207
有關市場 (relevant market)	II-249	作業準則 (work rule)	II-292

伯恩公約 (Berne Convention for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works)	IV-518	私有財產 (private property)	I-281
免於受到差別待遇的權利 (rights to nondiscriminatory treatment)	V-20	私法起訴理由 (private cause of action)	II-181
免責抗辯 (affirmative defense)	I-241, 246	私契約 (private contract)	I-276
免責條款 (safe harbor)	IV-202	肛交(禁止)法 (sodomy law)	IV-139, 162
免稅 (tax-exempt)	I-92	言詞證據 (verbal evidence)	III-119
判決先例 (precedent)	I-111	言論自由 (freedom of speech; liberty of speech; free speech; freedom of expression)	I-108, 303; IV-261, 327; V-94, 113, 150
判例(先例)拘束原則 (stare decisis)	IV-162, 407	言論自由權利 (right to freedom of speech)	V-235
判例拘束原則 (<i>stare decisis</i>)	V-160	身心障礙 (disability)	V-43
利益衝突 (conflict-of-interest)	I-293	身心障礙中立規則 (disability-neutral rule)	V-53
即決裁判 (summary judgment)	V-43; 45; 53	身心障礙之狀態 (disability status)	V-49
呈送條款 (Presentment Clause)	IV-458	身心障礙者 (disabled persons)	V-43
告示板 (billboard)	IV-315	身體虐待與性侵害 (physical and sexual abuse)	IV-436
告知後同意原則 (informed consent)	I-249	車禍或災變事故受害者 (victims of an accident or disaster)	III-103
扼要判斷 (summary judgment)	II-223		
批發商 (wholesale dealer)	II-204		
投票權 (right to vote)	IV-202		
投資人 (investor)	II-181		
投資風險承擔 (investment risk-taking)	II-149		
投機者 (speculator)	II-181		
改作 (revision)	III-226		
沉默 (silence)	V-331		
汽車搜索例外 (automobile exception)	II-35		
男同性戀者 (gay)	III-83		
私人 (private party)	II-181		
私人物品 (personal effects)	V-70		

八劃

事先審查、事先限制 (previous restraint)	I-303
事前審查 (prior restraint)	I-314, 320, IV-327
事前審查 (prior restraint)	V-129
事務性錯誤 (clerical errors)	V-183
事實上之損害 (injury in fact)	I-73
事實認定 (findings)	II-292
依米蘭達案享有之權利事項 (Miranda rights)	II-61, 76

依據性別的分類 (gender-based classification)	IV-23	忠實執行業務義務 (fiduciary)	V-331
例行性法律業務 (routine legal service)	III-103	性別分類 (gender classification; gender-based classification)	IV-1, 17
兩院制 (Bicameralism)	V-250	性別成見 (sex stereotyping)	V-10
具體損害 (concrete injury)	I-70	性別取向 (sexual orientation)	III-83
「具體損害」要件 (requirement of "injury in fact.")	I-70	性別歧視 (sex discrimination; sex-based discrimination)	I-153, 229, 237; III-2
其他適格之個人 (otherwise qualified individual)	V-53	性別區分 (gender-based distinction)	III-8
刻板印象 (stereotype)	I-147	性侵害受害者 (sexual assault victim)	V-105
制定行政規定 (rule-making)	V-57	性騷擾 (sexual harassment)	I-228, 237
協助自殺 (assisted-suicide)	III-53	所有被告在法庭之前一律平等 (every defendant stands equal before the law)	IV-429
協助自殺禁令 (assisted-suicide ban)	III-55	所有經濟上可行之使用 (all economically viable use)	V-283
協議式費率政策 (Negotiated Rates Policy)	II-288	所有經濟上有益的使用 (all economically beneficial use)	V-289
協議價格 (list prices)	II-204	承保風險 (underwriting of risk)	II-149
取得 (taking)	I-281	拒絕交易 (refuse to deal)	II-230
受任人義務 (fiduciary duty)	V-392	招攬人員 (solicitation)	V-150
受刑人互通通信 (correspondence between inmates)	V-94	招攬業務限制 (solicitation restriction)	III-103
受刑人結婚 (inmate marriage)	V-94	拘禁中 (in custody)	II-61, 76
受保護之身分 (protected status)	III-96	拘禁中之訊問 (custodial interrogation)	II-76, 81
受僱人 (employee)	V-412	於代理關係下)本人之法律責任 (vicarious liability)	I-241, 246
受僱者期待權 (employee expectation)	V-53	明顯令人不悅 (patently offensive)	III-71
固定收益 (fixed return)	II-149	明顯而令人信服之證據標準 (clear and convincing evidence)	V-353
委託書之徵求 (proxy solicitation)	V-300; 377	明顯而令人信服的證據 (clear and convincing evidence)	I-249
宗教自由 (free exercise of religion)	V-150		
宗教信仰 (religious belief)	V-141		
宗教意見 (religious opinion)	IV-305		
忠誠義務 (fiduciary obligation)	I-320		

明顯違憲 (patently unconstitutional on its face)	III-64	表現(性質的)行為 (expressive conduct)	I-354, 366
杯葛 (boycott(s))	I-227; II-223, IV-514	表現自由；言論自由；表意自由 (freedom of expression)	
歧視性分類 (discriminatory classification)	IV-23		I-314, 345, 366; III-64
法定減輕或加重事由 (statutory mitigating or aggravating circumstances)	V-166	表意活動 (expressive activity)	IV-315
法官 (judge)	II-127	表達 (expression)	III-243; IV-518
法律之形式合憲性 (constitutionality of a statute "on its face")	I-115	表達目的 (expressive purpose)	III-83
法律代理 (legal representation)	III-103	表達自由 (freedom of expression)	IV-305
法律平等保護 (equal protection of the law)	I-258	金跳傘合約 (golden parachute agreement)	II-163
法院命令 (mandate)	IV-202	長期身心受損 (long-term impairment)	V-49
爭議 (controversies)	I-62	附條件的免責權 (Qualified immunity)	V-264
直接侵權 (direct infringement)	III-167	附隨陳述，即附隨於不利陳述之陳述 (collateral statements)	V-193
直接威脅 (direct threat)	V-57	非公立學校 (nonpublic school)	IV-346
直接損害 (direct injury)		非自願性勞務 (involuntary servitude)	I-258
知識基礎 (foundation of knowledge)	II-8	非明知或可得而知 (unknown or unknowable)	V-362
社會安全 (social security)	V-2	非法拘禁 (unlawful detention)	V-178
社團 (association)	I-83	非法的青少年懷孕 (illegitimate teenage pregnancy)	IV-17
空檔期 (safe harbor)	IV-186	非法侵入 (trespass)	II-2
肢體或心智缺陷 (physical or mental impairment)	IV-99	非法搜索 (unlawful search)	III-119
肢體或精神損害 (impairments)	V-43	非法搜索或扣押 (unlawful search or seizure)	III-130
股東 (stockholder)	V-294	非商業性錄影重製 (noncommercial recording)	III-256
股東會 (shareholder meeting)	V-300	非價格性垂直限制 (nonprice vertical restraint)	II-252
臥底警察、臥底人員 (undercover agent; undercover detective)	II-81		
初步禁令 (preliminary injunction)	I-173		
初期合併談判 (preliminary merger discussions)	III-147		
初審管轄權 (primary jurisdiction)	I-36		

九劃

信教自由條款 (Free Exercise Clause, Const. 1st Amend.)	II-96; IV-346
侵權行為 (torts)	I-281
保險 (insurance)	II-149
保險給付申報表 (claim forms)	II-292
保證條款 (Guarantee Clause, Const. IV, § 4)	II-91
保護性掃描 (protective sweep)	II-41
冒犯性思想 (offensive thought)	III-96
咨送總統批准條款 (Presentment Clause)	V-250
契約條款 (contract clause)	I-276
契約損害 (impairment of contract)	I-298
契約義務 (contractual obligation; obligation of contract)	I-276, 298
契約關係 (contractual relationship)	I-276
契據 (instrument)	V-362
孩童猥褻物品 (child pornography)	II-52
宣示性判決 (declaratory judgment)	I-118
宣示性救濟 (declaratory relief)	I-118
律師仲介服務所 (lawyer referral service)	III-103
律師廣告 (lawyer advertising)	III-103
持械搶劫 (armed robbery)	V-166
持標語牌抗議 (picketing)	III-64
指派一名公設辯護律師 (appointment of counsel)	IV-428
指紋證據 (fingerprint evidence)	V-178

挑釁言語(論)

(fighting words)	III-96; IV-261
政府的共和體制 (republican form of government)	I-122
政府與宗教間之糾葛 (entanglement between government and religion)	IV-346
政府審查 (government censorship)	III-64
政治行為 (political act)	I-36
政治問題 (political question)	I-122, 137, 140
政治問題「不受司法審查」之原則 (political question doctrine)	I-134
政教分離的隔牆 (a wall of separation between Church and State)	IV-334
毒品 (narcotics)	V-70; 207
毒品交易 (drug trafficking)	V-207
毒樹果實 (fruit of poisonous tree)	III-119
毒樹果實理論 (fruit of the poisonous tree doctrine)	V-207
為羈押嫌犯而對嫌犯進行的逮捕 (custodial arrest)	V-70
相同品牌產品間之經銷限制 (intrabrand restraints on distribution)	II-252
相容性條款 (compatibility provisions)	III-188
相當且實質的關連 (fair and substantial relation)	IV-1
相當原因;相當理由;相當事由 (相當或相信被告之犯罪合理根 據) (probable cause)	

II-8, 35, 41; III-119, 130 ; V-70, 207	false or misleading statement)	V-377
相當程度限制 (substantially limits)	重大且迫切之利益 (Compelling Interests)	IV-6
約略比例原則 (rough proportionality)	重大利益 (compelling interest; vital interest)	I-298; IV-250
美國憲法第十四條增修條文的平等保護條款 (the Equal Protection Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution)	重大的 (material)	V-300
美國憲法著作權條款之"有限期間"的規定 (Copyright Clause's limited times prescription)	重大政府利益 (compelling(substantial governmental interest)	II-96; III-103
美國憲法著作權與專利權條款 (Copyright and Patent Clause)	重大訊息充分公開 (full disclosure of material information)	II-175
美國聯邦憲法增修條文第一條 (First Amendment)	重大過失 (gross negligence)	II-139
耶和華的見證人 (Jehovah's Witness)	重要性 (materiality)	III-147
胎兒獨立存活能力之檢驗標準 (the tests of viability)	重要施政目標 (important governmental objective)	III-8
衍生著作 (derivative works)	重要基本原則 (essential postulates)	II-99
衍生證據 (derivative evidence)	重要關聯 (essential link)	V-377
負責抗辯 (affirmative defense)	重新分配 (reapportionment)	I-130
負擔 (exactions)	重罪 (felony)	II-40
軍事上訴法院 (court of appeals for the armed forces)	限制交易 (restraint of trade)	III-157
軍事審判 (court martial)	限制交易契約 (contract in restraint of trade or commerce)	II-211, 215
迫切之公共必要 (Pressing public necessity)	限制貿易 (restrained trade)	II-204
迫切的公共目的 (compelling public purpose)	限制過廣 (overbreadth)	IV-315
迫切的政府利益 (compelling government interest)	限制權力 (limited power)	I-36
重大不實或誤導之聲明 (materially	限縮言論自由 (abridge free speech)	I-345
	音樂市場 (music market)	III-287
	飛行 (flight)	I-281
	個人養老給付保護法 (Private Pension Benefits Protection Act)	I-276
	個別判斷 (individualized assessment)	V-49
	個別納稅人與聯邦政府關係 (relation of a taxpayer to the federal	

government)	I-59	reasonable relation to any end within the competency of the state)	V-37
個案和爭議；案件與爭議 (case and controversy)	I-73, 97, 100, 103	時段挪移 (time-shifting)	III-256
個案或爭議 (case or controversy)	I-83, 92	時間、地點、方法管制 (time-place-manner-based regulation)	III-64
「個案與爭議」要件 ("case or controversy" requirement)	I-70	晉升 (advancement)	V-53
個案與爭議原則 (case-and-controversy doctrine)	I-63	根本的連結 (essential nexus)	V-279
個體懷疑 (individualized suspicion)	III-136	浪漫的父權主義 (romantic paternalism)	I-147
剝權法案條款 (Bill of Attainder Clause)	I-293	特別訂做或委託製作的著作 (a work specially ordered or commissioned)	V-412
原初、最高意志 (original and supreme will)	I-37	特別檢察官 (Special Prosecutor)	IV-489
原則性協議 (agreement-in-principle)	III-147	特定及可敘明的事實 (specific and articulable facts)	II-19, 41
原創性 (originality)	III-298; IV-518	特權及豁免權 (privileges and immunities)	I-258
「若非因為」因果關係 (but-for causation)	V-10	特權及豁免權條款 (Privileges or Immunities Clause)	III-58
十劃			
倉庫效應 (warehousing)	V-331	病人識別 (patient- identification)	III-47
家用錄音法 (Audio Home Recording Act, AHRA)	III-183	真誠的年資制度 (bona fide seniority system)	I-185
差別待遇 (disparate treatment; discrimination)	I-237; II-257, 262; III-83	真誠職業資格 (bona fide occupational qualification)	I-185
差別待遇、歧視 (discrimination)	IV-44	真實抗辯 (defense of truth)	IV-261
差異行為 (differentials)	II-262	真實惡意 (actual malice)	IV-261
弱視 (amblyopia)	V-45	祕密協商 (secret negotiation)	II-288
恣意 (wantonly)	V-166	站崗糾察 (picket)	V-129
恣意專斷且和州所欲達成之目的無合 理關聯 (arbitrary and without		紐約證券交易所 (New York Stock Exchange)	II-222
		納入 (incorporate)	V-242
		納稅人 (taxpayer)	I-63

納稅人訴訟當事人適格 (taxpayer standing)	I-70	國民兵 (national guard)	II-109
訊問 (interrogation)	V-178	國防與軍隊事務 (national defense and military affairs)	III-12
財政完整性 (fiscal integrity)	III-2	國族主義 (nativism)	IV-93
財產上現有利益 (present interest of property)	I-83	國會 (Congress)	V-264
財產利益 (property interest)	V-228; 235	國會本意 (congressional intent)	V-57
追逐救護車之招攬客戶手法 (ambulance chasing)	III-103	國會行為的合憲性 (constitutionality of the legislative act)	I-100
追蹤人犯 (hot pursuit)	II-2, 19	國會所通過的立法之有效性 (validity of Congressional legislation)	I-100
酒後駕車 (drinking and driving)	III-8	國會意旨 (congressional intent; intent of Congress)	I-293; II-181
針對個人的特質作出個別考量 (individualized consideration)	V-21	國會意思 (congressional intent)	V-377
除性別以外之因素 (factor other than sex)	I-153	國會議員資格 (qualifications of Congress members)	I-134
高度 (altitude)	I-281	國旗保護法 (Flag Protection Act)	I-366
十一劃			
偽證 (perjury)	V-243	國際耗盡 (International Exhaustion)	III-219
停止命令 (stay order; stay)	IV-194, 202	國際緊急經濟權力法 (International Emergency Economic Power Act)	
停止處分令 (cease and desist order)	II-273	II-102	
健康保險 (Health insurance)	IV-511	基於內容的管制 (content-based regulation)	V-129
偏見 (prejudice)	V-166	基於性別的區分 (sex-based distinction)	V-2
偏激思想 (bigoted thought)	III-96	基礎權利 (fundamental rights)	IV-139, 162
兜攬人員 (canvasser)	V-150	執行委員會 (executive committee)	II-204
動機 (motive)	III-96	執行條款之補救性質 (remedial nature of the enforcement clause)	II-96
區隔但平等 (separate but equal)	III-16	執行業務必要 (business necessity)	V-57
商品期貨交易法 (Commodity Exchange Act)	II-181	執行權 (enforcement power)	II-99
商業言論 (commercial speech)	I-331, III-103		
商標專屬 (proprietary brand)	II-276		

執法人員誘人犯罪勾當 (sting operation)	II-52	授權範圍 (the scope of the license)	III-188
執照和許可制度 (licenses and permits)	V-113	採對抗制度的刑事審判 (adversary system of criminal justice)	IV-429
婚前性行為 (premarital sexual relations)	V-63	採證 (evidential hearing)	I-273
婚姻隱私權 (marital privacy)	IV-130	排他性區域計畫 (exclusionary zoning practices)	I-83
密室調查 (in camera inspection)	IV-489	排除 (abatement)	I-303
專屬裁量 (conclusive discretion)	I-36	救濟 (remedy)	IV-78
專屬權 (exclusive right)	IV-518	教材 (instructional text)	V-412
將議員選區劃成不規則形狀 (political gerrymander)	I-140	教育多元化 (educational diversity)	V-21
強制令 (injunction)	II-227, 276	教育保障名額方案 (educational affirmative action)	IV-23
強制性優越地位 (mandatory preference)	I-144	教會學校 (church-affiliated school)	IV-346
強制退休 (compulsory retirement)	I-185	條文解釋 (statutory construction)	V-320
強制處分令 (mandamus)	I-36	條約 (treaty)	V-276
強制證人出庭作證 (compel witness to testify)	V-242	條約批准 (ratification of a treaty)	I-137
強取合併 (squeeze-out merger; “freeze-out” merger)	II-163 ; V-377	條約廢止 (abrogation of a treaty)	I-137
強盜罪 (robbery)	II-40	條項否決 (item veto)	IV-458
從犯 (accessory)	V-242	深思熟慮的選擇 (a reasoned choice)	IV-436
從事犯罪行為之意向 (disposition to commit a criminal act)	II-42	理性人 (reasonable mind)	II-292
從陪審員候選人名單中選定陪審員 (impanel the jury)	V-219	理性的基礎 (rational basis)	V-279
掠奪性手段 (in predatory tactics)	II-276	現行專業基準的合理性 (reasonableness under prevailing professional norms)	IV-436
掠奪性訂價 (predatory pricing)	II-237	現狀 (status quo)	V-207
控訴程序 (accusatory stage)	V-178	現金公開收購股份要約 (cash tender offer)	II-201
推定成立 (a prima facie case)	II-276	異族婚姻 (interracial marriage)	IV-93
推定的損害賠償 (presumed damages)	I-338	異族通婚 (miscegenation)	IV-93
授權 (authorize、delegate)	IV-458	移審令 (writ of certiorari)	I-169, 173
		移審狀 (certiorari)	II-249; IV-294

第一次表達 (first impression)	III-243	陪審員 (juror)	IV-30
第一次銷售原則 (first sale doctrine)	III-219	陳腐觀念 (stereotype view)	IV-23
第七章 (Title VII)	V-10	章程 (by-laws)	II-204
第十四條增修條文之正當司法程序條款 (the due process clause of the Fourteenth Amendment)	V-242		
終止懷孕 (terminate the pregnancy)	I-193	十二劃	
終止懷孕之權利 (right to terminate the pregnancy)	I-203	備徵登記 (registration)	III-12
終局性要件 (finality requirements)	IV-488	最少限制方法 (least restrictive means)	II-96
終身監禁 (life imprisonment)	V-172	最低設籍期間 (durational residency requirements)	III-58
處死重罪 (capital felony)	V-166	最高法 (a superior, paramount law)	I-37
處境 (不) 相當 ((not) similarly situated)	IV-17	最高國法 (supreme law of the land)	I-36
被認為身心障礙 (regarded as disabled)	V-43	最終的處分 (final decision)	V-289
規範對象範圍不周延 (under-inclusive)	V-63	勞資關係 (employee-management relations)	V-53
規範衝突 (two laws conflict with each other)	I-36	單一性別入學政策 (single-sex admissions policy)	IV-23
貧窮的刑事被告 (indigent criminal defendant)	IV-514	單一性別教育 (single-sex education)	IV-23
貧窮的被告 (indigent defendant)	IV-428	單純持有 (mere possession)	V-331
通訊會員 (non-resident member)	II-204	單純過失 (simple negligence)	II-139
通訊錄 (telephone directory)	III-215	報紙 (newspaper)	V-105
通商條款 (Commerce Clause, Const. Art. I, § 8, cl. 3)	II-91	報復 (vindictiveness)	II-86
連鎖商 (grocery store chain)	II-267	媒介 (medium)	IV-315
連鎖超市 (chain supermarket)	III-153	媒體 (media)	V-123
連續複製管理系統 (Serial Copy Management System, SCMG)	III-183	寒蟬效應 (discouraging effect, chilling effect)	I-315; III-96; IV-261
		就業上身心障礙歧視 (disability discrimination in employment)	IV-99
		就業上性別歧視 (sex discrimination in employment)	I-233, 241, 245
		就業年齡歧視法 (Age Discrimination in Employment Act)	I-185

就業歧視 (employment discrimination)	I-229, 237	測驗的解答 (answer material for a test)	V-412
就罪刑分別審判 (bifurcate the sentencing)	IV-436	無可回復之損害 (irreparable harm)	IV-194
就職安全 (job security)	V-53	無限制的裁量 (unlimited discretion)	V-113
惡意 (actual malice)	I-338	無效的律師協助辯護 (ineffective assistance of counsel)	IV-436
揣摩 (conjure up)	III-287	無特別合約的自由創作者 (freelance creators)	V-412
提升科學與實用性文化的發展 (to promote the progress of science and useful art)	IV-517	無被害人犯罪 (victimless crimes)	IV-139
提出減刑的請求 (present a mitigation case)	IV-436	無搜索令的搜索 (warrantless search)	V-70
提出證據傳票 (Subpoena duces tecum)	IV-488	無懷疑情形下之搜索或扣押 (suspicionless searches or seizures)	
提審 (to grant habeas corpus)	I-56		III-136
普通法 (common law)	II-139	無證據能力 (inadmissible)	II-61, 76
普通法或衡平法上的個案 (a case in law or equity)	I-100	猥褻 (obscene)	III-71
普通法的代理學說 (the common-law agency doctrine)	V-413	發回 (remand)	I-179; II-249
智障者 (mentally retarded)	III-27	短線交易之利益 ("short-swing" profits)	V-294
替代方案 (alternative)	I-293	短線交易利益 (short-swing profits)	II-200
替代利益 (alternative benefits)	II-292	程序性正當法律程序 (procedural due process of law)	V-228
替代侵權 (vicarious infringement)	III-167, 256	程序性正當程序 (procedural due process)	I-273
替代責任 (vicarious liability)	III-261	程序性正當程序權利 (procedural due process right)	V-235
替代溝通管道 (alternative channels of communication)	V-129	程序保障措施 (procedural safeguards)	IV-327
期貨交易 (futures trading)	II-181	結合著作 (collective work)	V-412
殘酷且不尋常處罰 (cruel and unusual punishment)	V-172; 160; 166	結社自由 (freedom of association)	IV-130
減刑的證據 (mitigating evidence)	IV-436	結婚的基本權利 (fundamental right to	
減緩措施 (mitigating measures)	V-43		

marry)	V-94	詐欺行為 (fraudulent conduct)	II-181
結婚權 (right to marry)	V-80	訴之利益 (interest at stake)	I-288
結論性的 (conclusory)	V-377	訴訟參加人，法院之友 (amicus curiae)	IV-67, 78
絕對的免責權 (Absolute immunity)	V-264	訴訟當事人適格 (standing to sue)	I-70
善良管理人注意(義務) (reasonable care)	I-241, 246	訴訟雙方的辯護律師對有關審理的任 何事項所達成的協議 (stipulation)	V-219
善意 (bona fide、good faith)	II-262	訴願 (administrative appeal)	I-288
善意例外 (good faith exception)	III-130	象徵性行動 (symbolic acts)	III-83
善意和有補償性目的 (benign, compensatory purpose)	IV-23	象徵性言論 (symbolic speech)	I-345
善意的懷疑 (bona fide doubt)	V-219	買受人自負瑕疵結果、貨物既出概不退 換 (caveat emptor)	V-331
腕骨隧道症候群 (carpel tunnel syndrome)	V-49	超然中立之治安法官 (detached and neutral magistrate)	III-130
著作人 (author)	V-412	超越合理懷疑 (beyond a reasonable doubt)	V-166
著作權存續期 (copyright duration)	IV-517	逮捕 (arrest)	II-41
著作權所有權 (copyright ownership)	V-412	進化中的正當行為標準 (evolving standards of decency)	V-166; 172
著作權侵權訴訟 (an action for copyright infringement)	III-188	鄉鎮市規約 (ordinance)	V-150
虛偽陳述或誤導 (false or misleading)	V-300	開支條款 (Spending Clause, Const. Art. I, § 8, cl. 1)	II-91
街道 (street)	IV-315	集體杯葛 (group boycott)	III-160
裁量 (discretion)	I-288; III-64	集體訴訟 (class action)	I-108; II-169 ; V-20
裁量上訴 (petition)	IV-194	集體訴訟的代表 (class representative)	V-20
裁量上訴受理令狀；移審令；調卷令 (certiorari)	IV-186, 194, 202	雇主法律責任 (employer liability)	I-229, 234, 237, 241, 246
裁量權 (discretionary authority)	IV-459	順從式分析 (deferential analysis)	I-160
視力敏銳度 (visual acuity)	V-45	黑人歧視法 (Jim Crow Laws)	IV-44, 67, 78
視力標準 (vision standards)	V-45		
視覺侵擾 (visual clutter)	IV-315		
視聽著作 (audiovisual work)	V-412		
詐欺 (defraud)	V-331		
詐欺 (fraud)	V-353		

傳單 (handbill)	IV-315	classification)	III-27
嫌疑分類 (suspect classification)	III-2; IV-1	準徵收 (inverse condemnation)	V-283
意圖獨占 (attempt to monopolize)	II-249	準徵收訴訟 (inverse condemnation action)	V-289
搭售 (tying; tying arrangements)	III-157; 160, IV-511	準據法條款 (choice-of-law provision)	II-146
搭售商品 (tie product)	IV-511	當代法律背景 (contemporary legal context)	II-181
搜索 (search)	II-41	當事人適格 (standing)	I-62, 73, 92, 97, 122, 169
搜索狀(票) (search warrant)	II-8; III-130	當事人適格法則 (rules of standing)	I-83
搜索與扣押 (search and seizure)	II-2, 16, 19, 35	當然違法 (illegal per se)	II-207
十三劃			
傳統的主僕關係 (the conventional master-servant relationship)	V-413	當然違法原則 (per se rule)	IV-514
損害 (injury)	I-92	當然過失 (negligence per se)	V-105
損害賠償 (damages)	II-169, 181	畸形選區劃分 (gerrymandering)	IV-104
新聞自由 (liberty of press; freedom of the press; freedom of press)	I-303; II-227; V-113	禁止設立國教條款 (Establishment Clause; establishment of religion clause)	IV-334, 346
業餘精神 (amateurism)	II-216	禁止證據呈堂 (suppression of evidence)	V-207
極具說服力的(重大)正當理由 (exceedingly persuasive justification)	IV-23, 30	禁制令或禁止處分 (injunction)	I-118, 303
極度可能 (dangerous probability)	II-249	經同意之搜索 (consent searches)	II-30
極端過當 (grossly excessive)	IV-452	經保密之資訊 (classified information)	I-320
概括授權 (blanket license; catchall clause)	II-207; V-331	經過嚴密設計 (narrowly tailored)	V-129
毀謗案件 (defamation cases)	I-338	經銷加盟契約 (franchise agreement)	II-252
準強制性交 (statutory rape)	IV-17	經濟自由 (economic freedom)	III-153
準違憲嫌疑分類 (quasi-suspect		經濟負擔 (financial burden)	IV-250
		經營權之移轉 (the transfer of control)	

	V-362	過度狹隘 (underinclusiveness; underinclusive)	III-2, 19
聘僱決定 (employment decision)	V-10	過廣的一般化 (overbroad generalization)	IV-17
聘僱著作 (works made for hire)	V-412	隔離但平等 (separate but equal)	IV-44, 67, 78
聘僱著作學說 (the work for hire doctrine)	V-412	電子資料庫 (electronic database)	III-226
補充著作 (supplementary work)	V-412	電子監察 (electronic surveillance)	II-2, 47
補救方案 (remedial plan)	I-160	電子聽得之陳述 (electronically overheard statements)	II-47
補償 (compensation)	I-281	電子竊聽 (electronic eavesdropping)	II-47
補償性損害賠償 (compensatory damages)	IV-289, 452	電視轉播訴訟 (televising court proceedings)	IV-362
補償性賠償 (general damages)	IV-261	電腦資料 (computerized data)	III-47
補償過去的經濟歧視 (remedy of past economic discrimination)	IV-1		
解釋準則 (canon of construction)	II-136		
資料庫 (database)	III-215		
資訊 (message)	IV-315		
資訊聲明 (informational statement)	V-377		
資產凍結 (frozen assets)	II-102		
較低程度限制 (narrowly tailored means)	V-105		
較嚴格審查標準 (heightened scrutiny)	V-129		
違反刑事利益陳述之傳聞例外 (the against penal interest exception)	V-193		
違禁品 (contraband)	V-207		
違憲 (unconstitutional)	I-36; III-64		
違憲立法無效 (legislative act contrary to the constitution is not law)	I-36		
遏止效果 (deterrent effect)	V-183		
過度 (excessive)	V-166; 172		
過度(於)廣泛 (overreaching; overbroad)	III-19, 96		
過度且不必要之刑罰 (excessive and unnecessary penalty)	V-160		
		十四劃	
		僱主責任 (respondeat superior)	IV-289
		僱用人 (employer)	V-412
		僱用特權 (privilege of employment)	I-185
		僱傭(職務)範圍之內 (within the scope of employment)	V-412
		奪掠性或反競爭行為 (predatory or anticompetitive conduct)	II-249
		實際出賣人 (actual sellers)	II-169
		實際損害 (actual damages)	I-320
		實際購買人 (actual purchasers)	II-169
		實質上非侵權使用 (substantial noninfringing use)	III-256
		實質正當法律程序	

(substantive-due-process)	III-55	confrontation and cross-examination)	
實質政府利益，實質的政府政策目的		V-228	
(substantial government interest)	I-354; III-64	慣犯條例	
實質相似(性)		(Habitual Criminal Act)	II-86
(substantial similarity)	III-205, 298	撤銷或更正定罪裁決	
實質惡意 (actual malice)	IV-289, 295	(post-conviction relief)	IV-436
實質關連 (substantially related)	III-8	監獄激勵訓練營 (Prison Motivational	
對己不利陳述 (self-inculpative		Boot Camp)	II-136
statements)	V-193	福利成本之撙節	
對已有利陳述 (self-serving statements)	V-193	(saving of welfare costs)	III-2
對他人造成威脅 (threat-to-others)	V-57	福利受益人 (welfare recipient)	I-273
對本身造成威脅 (threat-to-self)	V-57	福利金 (welfare benefits)	III-58
對地點及方式之限制 (restriction on the		種族分類 (racial classifications)	V-21
place and manner)	IV-305	種族歧視 (racial discrimination)	
對行政規則之詮釋 (regulatory		I-92, 179, 237; IV-93	
interpretations)	V-49	種族歧視 (差別待遇) (racial	
對於表現自由合理之時間、		discrimination)	V-20
地點及方式之限制 (a reasonable		種族歧視證據確鑿案件 (prima facie	
time, place, or manner restriction of		case of racial discrimination)	I-179
expression)	I-354	種族偏好 (racial preference)	V-20
對律師產生反感 (erosion of confidence		種族偏見 (racial prejudice)	IV-87
in the profession)	III-103	種族隔離措施	
對被告或嫌疑人不利之陳述		(segregations)	IV-44, 67, 78
(inculpatory statement;		管制命令 (regulations)	V-289
incriminating statement)	II-61, 76	管制性取私產為公用	
對被告或嫌疑人有利之述		(regulatory taking)	II-300, 306
(exculpatory statement)	II-61	管制準徵收 (regulatory taking)	V-283
對等訴訟程序		管理監督者所造成之性騷擾；主管性騷	
(adversary process)	III-123	擾 (supervisory sexual harassment)	
對精神狀態問題的聽證會 (sanity		I-241, 246	
hearing)	V-219	精神耗弱 (feeble-minded)	III-27
對質與交互詰問權利 (rights of		精神痛苦 (emotional distress)	IV-295
		緊急狀態 (emergency)	I-298
		網際網路 (Internet)	III-71, 184

維吉尼亞軍校 (Virginia Military Institute)	I-160	(the confrontation clause of the Sixth Amendment)	V-242
與毒品交易有關的配備 (drug paraphernalia)	V-207	墮胎 (abortion)	I-193
誤導 (false light)	IV-289, 295	墮胎診所 (abortion clinic)	V-129
誘陷犯罪 (entrapment)	II-52	墮胎管制措施 (abortion regulations)	III-32
誘導犯罪 (induce commission of a crime)	II-52	墮胎權 (abortion right; right to abortion)	I-203; III-32
賓夕法尼亞州非公立中小學教育法 (Pennsylvania Nonpublic Elementary and Secondary Education Act)	IV-346	審判前之證據排除聽審 (suppression hearing)	V-183
賓州塌陷法 (Pennsylvania Subsidence Act)	II-306	審判律師協會 (trial lawyers association)	IV-514
輔助侵權 (contributory infringement)	III-167, 256, 261, 274, 298	廢棄 (reverse)	I-140; II-249
銀行 (bank)	II-139	徵收 (eminent domain)	II-300, 303, 306
銀盤原則 (Silver Platter Doctrine)	IV-407	徵收主張 (takings claim)	V-283; 289
十五劃			
價格固定 (price fixing)	III-160	徵收條款 (Takings Clause)	V-283; 289
價格差別待遇 (price discrimination)	II-267, 273, 276	徵兵 (draft)	III-12
價格差異 (price difference)	II-262	徵信調查報告 (credit report)	I-338
價格差異制度 (discrimination in price)	II-257	徵稅權 (power of taxation)	I-45
價格控制 (price control)	I-269	徵稅權競合 (power of taxation to be concurrently exercised)	I-45
價格操縱 (price manipulation)	II-181	敵意(工作)環境性騷擾 (hostile environment sexual harassment)	I-228, 223, 246
增修條文第十四條 (the Fourteenth Amendment)	V-37	敵意或惡劣之工作環境 (hostile or abusive work environment)	I-237
增修條文第十四條正當法律程序條款 (Due Process Clauses of the Fourteenth Amendment)	V-80	數位錄音裝置 (digital audio recording device)	III-183
增修條文第六條之與證人對證條款		暫時失能 (temporarily disabled)	III-2
		歐洲人權法院 (European Court of Human Rights)	IV-162
		潛在生命 (potential life)	I-193, 203
		締約自由 (liberty to contract)	I-264
		編輯作品 (compilation)	III-215

編輯或彙整著作 (compilation or collective work)	III-226	(First Amendment's free speech guarantee)	III-103; IV-517
編輯著作 (compilation)	V-412	憲法增修條文第八條 (Eighth Amendment)	V-160, 166, 172
編輯著作 (compilations)	III-298	憲法增修條文第十三條 (Thirteenth Amendment)	IV-44
請辯護人之權利 (right to counsel)	II-61	憲法增修條文第十四條 (Fourteenth Amendment)	
調查程序 (investigatory stage)	V-178	II-19, 30; III-47, 64, 103; IV-44, 261, 289, 295, 362, 407, 428, 452, 301; V-123; 160; 166	
調職 (reassignment)	V-53		
賠償 (compensation)	IV-250		
賠償 (remedy)	I-298		
賦稅減免 (tax exemption)	IV-1		
賭場廣告 (advertising of casino gambling)	I-331	憲法增修條文第十四條的正當司法程序 (due process of law under the Fourteenth Amendment)	V-219
質疑之適格 (standing to make that challenge)	I-315	憲法增修條文第十四條第五項國會執行權 (congressional enforcement power under U.S. Const. 14th Amend., § 5)	II-96
適格標準 (qualification standards)	V-57	憲法增修條文第五條 (Fifth Amendment)	I-281, 362; V-276
遷徙自由 (right to travel)	III-58	憲法增修條文第六條 (Sixth Amendment)	IV-428
養老金 (pension)	I-276	憲法增修條文第六條賦與被告得以要求律師有效協助辯護的權利 (Sixth Amendment right to effective assistance of counsel)	IV-436
十六劃			
憲法明文承諾 (textually demonstrable constitutional commitment; textual commitment)	I-134	憲法增修條文第四條 (Fourth Amendment)	II-2, 19, 30, 40; V-141
憲法疑義原則 (doctrine of constitutional doubt)	II-136; V-172	憲法賦予刑事被告之律師協助辯護的權利 (constitutional right to counsel)	IV-428
憲法增修條文 (Amendment to Constitution)	I-173	戰鬥 (combat)	III-12
憲法增修條文第一條 (First Amendment; First Amendment to the Constitution)	I-331, 345, 354, 366; III-64; IV-250, 261, 289, 294, 301, 305, 327, 346, 514	操作方法 (method of operation)	III-243
	V-105, 123, 141	操控 (manipulative)	V-331
憲法增修條文第一條之言論自由保障			

操縱行為 (manipulative act)	II-163	(selective suppressing)	III-64
機動車輛搜索的例外 (automobile exception)	V-70	選擇權 (option; voting right)	II-201; IV-104
機密消息 (tip)	V-331	選舉訴訟	
機器重新計票 (machine recount)	IV-186, 202	(election contest)	IV-186, 202
機關內部爭議 (intra-branch dispute)	IV-489	遺產法院 (probate courts)	I-144
獨占 (monopoly; monopolize)	II-211, 230; III-157, 249	錯誤復審令 (writ of error)	IV-44
獨占地位 (monopolistic position)	II-276	默示 (acquiescence)	II-102
獨立存活能力 (viability)	I-193, 203	默示私訴因 (implied private cause of action)	V-377
獨立來源 (independent source)	III-119, 123	默示授權 (implied power)	I-45
獨立承包商 (independent contracts)	V-57	默示請求權 (implied rights of action)	II-181
獨立承攬人 (independent contractor)	V-413	優先股 (preference stock)	II-201
獨立消息來源 (independent source)	V-207	優惠性 (affirmative)	IV-1
獨立商 (independently owned store)	II-267	優惠待遇 (preferential treatment)	III-16
獨佔行為 (monopolization)	II-230	優勢證據 (a preponderance of the evidence)	V-10
獨家 (排他) 契約 (exclusive contract)	IV-511	優勢證據標準 (preponderance of evidence)	V-353
積極性會員 (active member)	II-204	擬制信託 (constructive trust)	I-320
衡平判決 (decree)	IV-67, 78	濫用 (misappropriate)	V-331
親子關係 (paternity)	IV-30	濫訟 (nuisance litigation)	V-377
謀殺 (murder)	V-166	營業讓與理論 (sale of business doctrine)	V-362
遵循判決先例原則 (stare decisis)	I-203	矯正及減輕殘障措施 (corrective and mitigating measures)	IV-99
選票稀釋 (vote dilution)	IV-104	總統 (President)	V-264
選擇性排除 (selective exclusion)	III-64	總統行政特權 (Executive Privilege)	IV-488
選擇性壓制		總統選舉 (Presidential election)	IV-186, 194, 202
		總統選舉人	

(presidential elector)	IV-202	Fourteenth Amendment)	IV-23
總統選舉人團		聯邦權限爭議問題	
(electoral college)	IV-202	(federal questions)	IV-186
聯合定價 (price fixing)	II-207, 211	舉證責任 (burden of showing; burdens	
聯合配銷權		of proof)	IV-23 ; V-10
(syndicated right)	III-256		
聯邦反托拉斯法			
(federal antitrust laws)	II-276	豁免 (exempting)	III-64
聯邦仲裁法 (Federal Arbitration		豁免 (waiver)	V-45
Act(FAA))	II-146	豁免條款 (exemption provision)	II-149
聯邦刑事訴訟規則第十七條第 C 項		購併 (takeover)	II-201
(Federal Rule of Criminal		避孕 (contraception)	V-63
Procedure 17 (c))	IV-489	避孕器材 (contraceptives)	IV-130
聯邦法 (federal law)	I-111	避免家庭內部爭議 (avoiding	
聯邦法優先於州法適用 (state law		intrafamily controversy)	I-144
preempted by federal regulation)	II-91	避險 (hedging)	II-181
聯邦社會安全法 (Federal Social		還原工程 (reverse engineering)	III-231
Security Act)	III-19	隱含之請求權基礎 (implied cause of	
聯邦宣示性判決法 (Federal Declaratory		action)	V-320
Judgment Act)	I-118	隱私 (privacy)	III-47
聯邦政府		隱私的侵犯	
(government of the Union)	I-45	(intrusion on privacy)	III-103
聯邦貿易委員會 (Federal Trade		隱私權 (right to privacy; privacy; right	
Commission)	II-262, 292	of privacy)	
聯邦貿易委員會法案 (Federal Trade		II-2; IV-130, 289, 301 ; V-63, 80, 105	
Commission Act)	II-291	隱私權之期待	
聯邦貿易委員會法第五條 (Federal		(expectations of privacy)	II-47
Trade Commission Act § 5)	IV-514	隱私權權益 (privacy interests)	V-70; 207
聯邦禁制令		禮貌準則 (civility code)	I-237
(federal injunction)	I-115	簡易判決 (Summary Judgment)	IV-301
聯邦憲法增修條文第十四條		藉口的證明 (proof of pretext)	I-179
(Fourteenth Amendment)	IV-66 , 78		
聯邦憲法增修條文第十四條之平等保			
護條款 (equal protection clause of the			

十七劃

豁免 (exempting)	III-64
豁免 (waiver)	V-45
豁免條款 (exemption provision)	II-149
購併 (takeover)	II-201
避孕 (contraception)	V-63
避孕器材 (contraceptives)	IV-130
避免家庭內部爭議 (avoiding	
intrafamily controversy)	I-144
避險 (hedging)	II-181
還原工程 (reverse engineering)	III-231
隱含之請求權基礎 (implied cause of	
action)	V-320
隱私 (privacy)	III-47
隱私的侵犯	
(intrusion on privacy)	III-103
隱私權 (right to privacy; privacy; right	
of privacy)	
II-2; IV-130, 289, 301 ; V-63, 80, 105	
隱私權之期待	
(expectations of privacy)	II-47
隱私權權益 (privacy interests)	V-70; 207
禮貌準則 (civility code)	I-237
簡易判決 (Summary Judgment)	IV-301
藉口的證明 (proof of pretext)	I-179

十八劃

翻譯 (translation)	V-412
醫療診斷 (medical diagnosis)	V-49

雙性戀 (bisexual)	III-83	(SEC Rule))	V-392
雙重主權 (dual sovereignty)	II-99	證券管理委員會規則 (the Securities	
雙重保障 (double security)	II-99	and Exchange Commission's Rule)	V-377
雙倍損害賠償 (double damages)	I-185	證書 (certification)	V-43
雙階程序 (bifurcated procedure)	V-166	證據可採納性 (admissibility of	
額外顧客服務 (optional customer service)	II-267	evidence)	V-207
十九劃			
壟斷 (monopoly)	II-227	證據的可靠性 (trustworthiness of the evidence)	V-178
懲戒性賠償，懲罰性 (損害) 賠償 (punitive damages)	I-320, 338; II-146; IV-261, 289, 295, 452	證據的滅失 (destruction of evidence)	V-70
懷孕 (pregnancy)	III-2	證據能力 (admissibility of evidence)	II-81
羅賓森派特曼法案 (Robinson-Patman Act)	II-223, 262	證據排除法則 (exclusion of evidence; exclusionary rule)	
羅德島州薪資補助法 (Rhode Island Salary Supplement Act)	IV-346	II-61, 76; III-119, 123, 130; IV-407 V-178, 183, 207	
藥物管制 (drug control)	III-47	證據聽證 (evidentiary hearing)	II-292
證人證詞 (witnesses testimony)	V-243	關於管理發表言論之時間、地點或方法 之規則 (time, place and manner regulation)	IV-327
證券 (securities; security)	II-149 ; V-331, 362	嚴格審查標準 (strict scrutiny)	V-21; 129
證券交易法 (Securities Exchange Act)	V-300	嚴密/嚴格的司法審查 (close/strict judicial scrutiny, heightened judicial scrutiny)	
證券交易法 (Securities Exchange Act of 1934)	V-294, 353	I-147; III-2; IV-517	
證券交易法案 (Stock Exchange Act)	II-223	二十劃	
證券法 (Securities Act of 1933)	V-353	攔阻與拍搜 (stop and frisk)	II-19
證券商公會規則 (Rules of the National Association of Securities Dealers)	II-146	競爭 (competition)	II-273
證券管理委員會 (Securities and Exchange Commission)		警戒盯梢 (stakeout)	V-207
		警察權 (police power)	I-169, 264, 285, II-300, 303, 306; IV-44
		贍養費 (alimony)	I-169

屬地主義 (doctrine of territoriality)	III-219	權利法案 (Bill of Rights)	IV-130
		權利耗盡 (right exhausted)	III-219
二十一劃		聽證 (hearing)	I-288 ; V-228, 235
辯論式訴訟程序 (adversary proceeding)	I-314	聽證陳述機會 (opportunity to be heard)	V-228; 235
辯護策略決定 (strategic decision)	IV-436	贖回 (redeem)	I-298
二十二劃			
驅離令 (Exclusion Order)	IV-87	二十三劃以上	
權力分立 (separation of powers)		竊用 (appropriation)	V-123
I-92; II-116; IV-459, 489 ; V-250, 264		變額年金 (variable annuities)	II-149
權力制衡 (checks and balances)	IV-489	邏輯關連性 (logical connection)	V-94
		顯不相稱 (disproportionate)	V-166
		讓與 (release and assignment)	V-276