

關鍵詞英中索引

I-第一輯	II-第二輯		
III-第三輯	IV-第四輯		
V-第五輯			
A			
a case in law or equity (普通法或衡平法上的個案)	I-100	abortion right (墮胎權)	I-203
a communication to the public (公開播送)	III-184	abortion (墮胎)	I-193
a matter of public (公共事務)	I-59	abridge free speech (限縮言論自由)	I-345
a preponderance of the evidence (充分證據；優勢證據)	III-123；V-10	abrogation of a treaty (條約廢止)	I-137
a prima facie case (推定成立)	II-276	absolute immunity (絕對的免責權)	V-264
a reasonable time, place, or manner restriction of expression (對於表現自由合理之時間、 地點及方式之限制)	I-354	accessory (從犯)	V-242
a reasoned choice (深思熟慮的選擇)	IV-436	accomplice (共犯)	V-242
a superior, paramount law (最高法)	I-37	accusatory stage (控訴程序)	V-178
a trusted accomplice (心腹共犯)	II-47	acquiescence (默示)	II-102
a wall of separation between Church and State (政教分離的隔牆)	IV-334	acquisition (收購)	V-300
a work specially ordered or commissioned (特別訂做或 委託製作的著作)	V-412	active member (積極性會員)	II-204
abatement (排除)	I-303	acts of congress granting jurisdiction (司法管轄之立法分配權)	I-56
abortion clinic (墮胎診所)	V-129	actual damages (實際損害)	I-320
abortion regulations (墮胎管制措施)	III-32	actual injury redressed by the court (可獲法院補償之實際損害)	I-73
		actual malice (惡意；真實惡意； 實質惡意)	I-338；IV-261, 289, 295
		actual purchasers (實際購買人)	II-169
		actual sellers (實際出賣人)	II-169
		adequacy and independence of state law (充分而獨立之州法)	I-111
		adequate and independent state grounds (充分而獨立之州法基礎)	I-111
		administrative appeal (訴願)	I-288
		administrative convenience (行政便利)	I-147
		administrative delay (行政延誤)	V-207

- administrative leeway
(行政便宜之舉) V-57
- admissibility of evidence
(證據能力; 證據可採納性)
II-81; V-207
- admissible (有證據能力) V-193
- admission guidelines
(入學申請審核準則) V-20
- admission (自白) III-119
- advancement (晉升) V-53
- adversary proceeding; adversary process
(辯論式訴訟程序; 對等訴訟程序)
I-314; III-123
- adversary system of criminal justice
(採對抗制度的刑事審判) IV-429
- advertising of casino gambling
(賭場廣告) I-331
- aesthetic (市容、美學的) IV-315
- affirmative action program; affirmative
action (少數族裔保障方案;
少數族裔優惠保障方案) III-16; IV-37
- affirmative defense
(免責抗辯; 負責抗辯)
I-241, 246; V-57
- affirmative (優惠性) IV-1
- Age Discrimination In Employment
Act of 1967
(一九六七年就業年齡歧視法) II-136
- Age Discrimination In Employment Act
(就業年齡歧視法) I-185
- age discrimination (年齡歧視) I-185
- age verification (年齡確認) III-71
- agency law (代理法則) I-234
- agreement-in-principle
(原則性協議) III-147
- aid for family with dependent children
(未成年子女家庭津貼) III-19
- alimony (贍養費) I-169
- all economically beneficial use
(所有經濟上有益的使用) V-289
- all economically viable use
(所有經濟上可行之使用) V-283
- alternative benefits (替代利益) II-292
- alternative channels of communication
(替代溝通管道) V-129
- alternative (替代方案) I-293
- altitude (高度) I-281
- amateurism (業餘精神) II-216
- amblyopia (弱視) V-45
- ambulance chasing
(追逐救護車之招攬客戶手法) III-103
- Amendment to Constitution
(憲法增修條文) I-173
- Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990
(一九九〇年美國身心障礙者
保護法; 一九九〇年美國身心
障礙人士法, 即 ADA)
II-136; IV-99; V-43, 45, 49, 53, 57
- amicus curiae
(訴訟參加人, 法院之友) IV-67, 78
- an action for copyright infringement
(著作權侵權訴訟) III-188
- annuity contract (年金契約) II-149
- annuity (年金) II-149
- answer material for a test
(測驗的解答) V-412
- anticompetitive (反競爭) II-216

antifraud provisions （反詐欺條款）	III-147	（汽車搜索例外；機動車輛 搜索的例外）	II-35；V-70
appealable（上訴可能性）	IV-488	avoiding Intrafamily controversy （避免家庭內部爭議）	I-144
appellate jurisdiction （上訴(審)管轄權）	I-36,103	B	
appointment clause（任命條款）	II-127	balancing approach （成本效益比較理論）	III-130
appointment of counsel （指派一名公設辯護律師）	IV-428	balancing test（平衡原則）	II-96
apportionment（分配）	I-130	bank（銀行）	II-139
appropriation（竊用）	V-123	benign, compensatory purpose （善意和有補償性目的）	IV-23
arbitrary and without reasonable relation to any end within the competency of the state（恣意專斷且和州所欲達成 之目的無合理關聯）	V-37	Berne Convention for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works （伯恩公約）	IV-518
arbitration provision （仲裁條款）	II-146	beyond a reasonable doubt （超越合理懷疑）	V-166
arbitrator（仲裁人）	II-146	Bicameralism（兩院制）	V-250
armed robbery（持械搶劫）	V-166	bifurcate the sentencing （就罪刑分別審判）	IV-436
arrest（逮捕）	II-41	bifurcated procedure（雙階程序）	V-166
assisted-suicide ban （協助自殺禁令）	III-55	bigoted thought（偏激思想）	III-96
assisted-suicide（協助自殺）	III-53	Bill of Attainder Clause （剝權法案條款）	I-293
association（社團）	I-83	Bill of Rights（人權法案；權利法案）	III-153, IV-428; IV-130, 334
attachment（扣押）	II-102	billboard（告示板）	IV-315
attempt to monopolize （意圖獨占）	II-249	bisexual（雙性戀）	III-83
Audio Home Recording Act, AHRA （家用錄音法）	III-183	blanket license（概括授權）	II-207
audiovisual work（視聽著作）	V-412	bona fide doubt（善意的懷疑）	V-219
author（著作人）	V-412	bona fide occupational qualification （真誠職業資格）	I-185
authorize、delegate（授權）	IV-458	bona fide seniority system （真誠的年資制度）	I-185
automatic liability （自動法律責任）	I-241		
automobile exception			

- bona fide (good faith) (善意) II-262
- boycott(s) (杯葛) II-223, 227; IV-514
- Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act of 1993 (一九九三年布瑞迪手鎗暴力防制法) II-99
- broadcast coverage of criminal trials (刑事審判報導) I-326
- burden of showing (舉證責任) IV-23
- burdens of proof (舉證責任) V-10
- business necessity (執行業務必要) V-57
- but-for causation (「若非因為」因果關係) V-10
- by-laws (章程) II-204
- C**
- "case or controversy" requirement (「個案與爭議」要件) I-70
- canon of construction (解釋準則) II-136
- canvasser (兜攬人員) V-150
- capital felony (處死重罪) V-166
- capital punishment (死刑) II-116; V-160, 172
- carpel tunnel syndrome (腕骨隧道症候群) V-49
- case and controversy (個案和爭議; 案件與爭議) I-73, 97, 100, 103
- case or controversy (個案或爭議) I-83, 92
- case-and-controversy doctrine (個案與爭議原則) I-63
- cash tender offer (現金公開收購股份要約) II-201
- catchall clause (概括條款) V-331
- Caucasian (白種人) V-20
- caveat emptor (買受人自負瑕疵結果、貨物既出概不退換) V-331
- cease and desist order (停止處分令) II-273
- certification (證書) V-43
- certiorari (上級法院調閱下級法院判決的命令; 移審狀; 裁量上訴受理令狀; 移審令; 調卷令) II-249; IV-186, 194, 202, 294, 428
- chain supermarket (連鎖超市) III-153
- checkpoint program (公路檢查哨專案) III-136
- checks and balances (權力制衡) IV-489
- child pornography (孩童猥褻物品) II-52
- chilling effect (寒蟬效應) I-315; III-96; IV-261
- choice-of-law provision (準據法條款) II-146
- church-affiliated school (教會學校) IV-346
- citizen standing (公民訴訟當事人適格) I-70
- citizenship (公民權) I-258
- citizen-soldier program (公民/軍人課程) I-160
- civil remedies (民事救濟) II-175
- Civil Rights Act of 1964 (一九六四年民權法) V-10
- Civil Rights (民權) IV-44
- civil servant (公務員) I-288
- civility code (禮貌準則) I-237
- claim forms (保險給付申報表) II-292
- class action (集體訴訟) I-108; II-169; V-20

class representative (集體訴訟的代表)	V-20	益；重大利益)	IV-6, 250
classified information (經保密之資訊)	I-320	compelling public purpose (迫切的公共目的)	V-289
clear and convincing evidence (明顯而令人信服的證據；明顯而 令人信服之證據標準)	I-249；V-353	compensation (補償；賠償)	I-281; IV-289
clerical errors (事務性錯誤)	V-183	compensatory damages (補償性損害賠償)	IV-452
close/strict judicial scrutiny (嚴密/嚴格的司法審查)	I-147	competence to stand trial (有足夠的心智能力接受司 法審判)	V-219
cocaine (古柯鹼)	V-207	competition (競爭)	II-273
collateral statements (附隨陳述，即附 隨於不利陳述之陳述)	V-193	compilation or collective work (編輯或彙整著作)	III-226
collective point (共同訴求)	III-83	compilation(s) (編輯作品；編輯著作)	III-215, 298；V-412
collective work (結合著作)	V-412	compulsory retirement (強制退休)	I-185
combat (戰鬥)	III-12	computerized data (電腦資料)	III-47
Commerce Clause, Const. Art. I, § 8, cl. 3 (通商條款)	II-91	concerted action (一致性行為)	II-237
commercial speech (商業言論)	I-331; III-103	concerted refusal (一致拒絕)	II-223
Commodity Exchange Act (商品期貨交易法)	II-181	conclusive discretion (專屬裁量)	I-36
common law (普通法)	II-139	conclusory (結論性的)	V-377
Communication Decency Act of 1996 (一九九六年傳播通訊管理法)	III-71	concrete injury (具體損害)	I-70
comparison of fingerprint (比對指紋)	V-178	conduct (行為)	III-96
compatibility provisions (相容性條款)	III-188	conflict-of-interest (利益衝突)	I-293
compel witness to testify (強制證人出庭作證)	V-242	Congress (國會)	V-264
compelling government interest (迫切的政府利益)	IV-104；V-20	congressional enforcement power under U.S. Const. 14th Amend., § 5 (憲法增修條文第十四條第五項 國會執行權)	II-96
compelling governmental interest (重大政府利益)	II-96	congressional intent (國會意旨；國會 本意；國會意思)	I-293；V-57, 377
compelling interest (重大且迫切之利		congruence and proportionality standard of review ("一致和比例"	

- 審查標準) IV-518
 conjure up (揣摩) III-287
 consent searches (經同意之搜索) II-30
 conspiracy (共謀罪) II-276
 conspire to monopolize
 (共謀獨占) II-249
 constitutional right to counsel
 (憲法賦予刑事被告之律師
 協助辯護的權利) IV-428
 constitutionality of a statute "on its face"
 (法律之形式合憲性) I-115
 constitutionality of the legislative act
 (國會行為的合憲性) I-100
 constitutionality (合憲性) IV-23
 constructive trust (擬制信託) I-320
 contemporary legal context
 (當代法律背景) II-181
 content control (內容控制) III-64
 content neutral (內容中立) V-94, 129
 content-based regulation
 (內容管制; 基於內容的管制)
 III-64; V-129
 contraband (違禁品) V-207
 contraception (避孕) V-63
 contraceptives (避孕器材) IV-130
 contract clause (契約條款) I-276
 contract in restraint of trade or
 commerce (限制交易契約) II-211, 215
 contractual obligation
 (契約義務) I-276
 contractual relationship
 (契約關係) I-276
 contributory infringement (輔助侵權)
 III-167, 256, 261, 274, 298
 controversies (爭議) I-62
 Cooperative Federalism
 (合作聯邦主義) II-91
 Copyright and Patent Clause (美國憲法
 著作權與專利權條款) IV-517
 Copyright Clause's limited times
 prescription (美國憲法著作權
 條款之"有限期間"的規定) IV-517
 copyright duration
 (著作權存續期) IV-517
 copyright ownership
 (著作權所有權) V-412
 corporate action (公司行為) V-377
 corrective and mitigating measures
 (矯正及減輕殘障措施) IV-99
 correspondence between inmates
 (受刑人互相通信) V-94
 corroboration (佐證) III-119
 cost difference (成本差異) II-267
 cost justification (成本抗辯) II-267, 273
 cost-containment measures
 (內含費用措施) II-292
 court martial (軍事審判) II-116
 court of appeals for the armed forces
 (軍事上訴法院) II-127
 credit report (徵信調查報告) I-338
 crime victim (犯罪被害人) IV-250
 criminal prosecution (刑事訴訟) IV-428
 criminal statute、criminal law
 (刑法) I-118
 cross examination
 (交互詰問) III-123, 130
 cross petition (反訴) I-288
 cruel and unusual punishment

- (殘酷且不尋常處罰) V-172
 cruel and unusual punishments (殘酷且不尋常之刑罰) V-160, 166
 culpability (可責性) V-172
 custodial arrest (為羈押嫌犯而對嫌犯進行的逮捕) V-70
 custodial interrogation
 (拘禁狀態下之訊問) II-61, 76, 81
- D**
- damages (損害賠償) II-169, 181
 dangerous probability
 (極度可能) II-249
 database (資料庫) III-215
 death penalty (死刑) V-160, 166
 declaratory judgment
 (宣示性判決) I-118
 declaratory relief (宣示性救濟) I-118
 decree (衡平判決) IV-67, 78
 defamation cases (毀謗案件) I-338
 defense of insanity
 (心神喪失的抗辯) V-219
 defense of truth (真實抗辯) IV-261
 deferential analysis (順從式分析) I-160
 defraud (詐欺) V-331
 Department of Transportation
 (交通部) V-43
 derivative evidence (衍生證據) V-207
 derivative works (衍生著作) III-226
 destruction of evidence (證據的滅失) V-70
 detached and neutral magistrate
 (超然中立之治安法官) III-130
 deterrent effect (遏止效果) V-183
 differentials (差異行為) II-262
 digital audio recording device
 (數位錄音裝置) III-184
 direct infringement (直接侵權) III-167
 direct injury (直接損害)
 direct threat (直接威脅) V-57
 disability discrimination in employment
 (就業上身心障礙歧視) IV-99
 disability insurance (失能保險) III-2
 disability status (身心障礙之狀態) V-49
 disability (身心障礙) V-43
 disability-neutral rule
 (身心障礙中立規則) V-53
 disabled persons (身心障礙者) V-43
 discouraging effect (寒蟬效應) I-315
 discretion of the national legislature
 (立法裁量) I-45
 discretion (裁量) I-288; III-64
 discretionary authority (裁量權) IV-459
 discrimination in price
 (價格差異制度) II-257
 discrimination (差別待遇、歧視)
 II-257, 262; III-83; IV-44
 discriminatory classification
 (歧視性分類) IV-23
 disparate treatment (差別待遇) I-237
 disposition to commit a criminal act
 (從事犯罪行為之意向) II-42
 disproportionate (顯不相稱) V-166
 doctrine of constitutional doubt
 (憲法疑義原則) II-136
 doctrine of territoriality
 (屬地主義) III-219
 double damages (雙倍損害賠償) I-185
 double security (雙重保障) II-99
 draft (徵兵) III-12

- drinking and driving (酒後駕車) III-8
- drug control (藥物管制) III-47
- drug paraphernalia (與毒品交易有關的
配備) V-207
- drug trafficking (毒品交易) V-207
- dual sovereignty (雙重主權) II-99
- due process clause (正當程序條款) V-2
- due process clause; due process of law
clause (正當法律程序條款)
I-169, 193, 263, 285, 288, 303; III-55;
IV-6, 93, 139, 162, 407, 428
- Due Process Clauses of the Fourteenth
Amendment (增修條文第十四條正
當法律程序條款) V-80
- due process of law under the Fourteenth
Amendment (憲法增修條文第十四
條的正當司法程序) V-219
- due process of law (正當法律程序)
I-97, 258, 264, 269; IV-362, 428, 489 ;
V-38
- due process (正當程序)
I-249, 326, 331; IV-334
- durational residency requirements
(最低設籍期間) III-58
- dvisual acuity (視力敏銳度) V-45
- E**
- easement or servitude
(地役權) I-281
- economic freedom (經濟自由) III-153
- economic substance of the transaction
(交易行為之經濟本質) V-362
- educational affirmative action
(教育保障名額方案) IV-23
- educational diversity (教育多元化) V-21
- effective price competition
(有效價格競爭) II-276
- Eighth Amendment
(憲法增修條文第八條) V-160 ; 166
- election contest
(選舉訴訟) IV-186, 202
- electoral college
(總統選舉人團) IV-202
- electronic database
(電子資料庫) III-226
- electronic eavesdropping
(電子竊聽) II-47
- electronic surveillance
(電子監察) II-2, 47
- electronically overheard statements
(電子聽得之陳述) II-47
- emergency (緊急狀態) I-298
- eminent domain (徵收) II-300, 303, 306
- emotional distress (精神痛苦) IV-295
- employee expectation
(受僱者期待權) V-53
- employee (受僱人) V-412
- employee-management relations
(勞資關係) V-53
- employer liability (雇主法律責任)
I-229, 234, 237, 241, 246
- employer (僱用人) V-412
- employment decision (聘僱決定) V-10
- employment discrimination
(就業歧視) I-229, 237
- enforcement power (執行權) II-99
- entanglement between government
and religion
(政府與宗教間之糾葛) IV-346
- entrapment (誘陷犯罪) II-52

entrepreneur (企業主)	V-362	essential postulates	
equal application (平等適用)	IV-93	(重要基本原則)	II-99
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission: EEOC		establishment clause; establishment of religion clause	
(平等就業機會委員會)	I-233; IV-99	(禁止設立國教條款)	IV- 334; 346
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission: EEOC		European Court of Human Rights	
(平等就業機會委員會)	V-57	(歐洲人權法院)	IV-162
Equal Pay Act of 1963		euthanasia (安樂死)	III-53, 55
(一九六三年同酬法)	I-153	every defendant stands equal before the law (所有被告在法庭之前一律平等)	IV-429
equal protection clause of the Fourteenth Amendment (聯邦憲法增修條文第十四條之平等保護條款)	IV-23	evidential hearing (採證)	I-273
equal protection clause (平等保護(障)條款)		evidentiary hearing (證據聽證)	II-292
I-97, 160, 169, 249, 285; IV-6, 93		evolving standards of decency (進化中的正當行為標準)	V-166, 172
equal protection doctrine (平等保護原則)	I-293	exactions (負擔)	V-283
equal protection of (the) law (法律平等保護; 平等法律保護)		exceedingly persuasive justification (極具說服力的(重大)正當理由)	IV-23, 30
I-258; IV-44, 66, 78		excessive and unnecessary penalty (過度且不必要之刑罰)	V-160
equal protection (平等保障; 平等權; 平等保護)		excessive (過度)	V-166, 172
I-130, 140, 144, 331; III-2; IV-104, 202 ; V-2, 63		exchange self-regulation (交易行為自律原則)	II-223
equal wages for equal work (同工同酬)	I-153	exclusion of evidence (證據排除法則)	II-61, 76
equality of status (地位平等)	III-64	Exclusion Order (驅離令)	IV-87
erosion of confidence in the profession (對律師產生反感)	III-103	exclusionary rule (證據排除法則)	III-119, 123, 130; IV-407 ; V-178, 183
essential facilities doctrine (必要設備原則)	II-230	exclusionary zoning practices (排他性區域計畫)	I-83
essential link (重要關聯)	V-377	exclusive contract (獨家(排他)契約)	IV-511
essential nexus (根本的連結)	V-279	exclusive right (專屬權)	IV-518

- exculpatory statement
 (對被告或嫌疑人有利之述) II-61
- executive committee
 (執行委員會) II-204
- Executive Privilege
 (總統行政特權) IV-488
- exempting (豁免) III-64
- exemption provision (豁免條款) II-149
- exercise of legislative discretion
 (立法裁量權之行使) I-285
- expectations of privacy
 (隱私權之期待) II-47
- expression (表達) III-243; IV-518
- expressive activity (表意活動) IV-315
- expressive conduct
 (表現(性質的)行為) I-354, 366
- expressive purpose (表達目的) III-83
- extra-territorial enforcement
 of antitrust law
 (反托拉斯法之域外執行) II-237
- F**
- fact intensive analysis
 (以事實為準之分析) V-53
- factor other than sex
 (除性別以外之因素) I-153
- fair and substantial relation
 (相當且實質的關連) IV-1
- fair comment (合理評論) IV-261
- fair representation
 (公正的代表性) IV-37
- fair trial (公平審判)
 I-326; IV-362, 428 ; V-242
- fair use defense
 (合理使用的抗辯) IV-518
- fair use (合理使用)
 III-167, 199, 205, 231, 256, 274, 287
- false light (誤導) IV-289, 295
- false or misleading
 (虛偽陳述或誤導) V-300
- Federal antitrust laws
 (聯邦反托拉斯法) II-276
- Federal Arbitration Act (FAA)
 (聯邦仲裁法) II-146
- Federal Declaratory Judgment Act
 (聯邦宣示性判決法) I-118
- federal injunction
 (聯邦禁制令) I-115
- federal law (聯邦法) I-111
- federal questions
 (聯邦權限爭議問題) IV-186
- Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 17
 (c) (聯邦刑事訴訟規則第十七條
 第 C 項) IV-489
- Federal Social Security Act
 (聯邦社會安全法) III-19
- Federal Trade Commission
 (聯邦貿易委員會) II-262, 292
- Federal Trade Commission Act § 5
 (聯邦貿易委員會法第五條) IV-514
- Federal Trade Commission Act
 (聯邦貿易委員會法案) II-291
- feeble-minded (精神耗弱) III-27
- felony (重罪) II-40
- fiduciary duty (受任人義務) V-392
- fiduciary obligation (忠誠義務) I-320
- fiduciary (忠實執行業務義務) V-331
- Fifth Amendment

(憲法增修條文第五條)		(知識基礎)	II-8
I-281, IV-362 ; V-276		Fourteenth Amendment	
fighting words (挑釁言語; 挑釁言論)		((聯邦)憲法增修條文第十四條 ;	
III-96 ; IV-261		憲法增修條文第十四條)	
filed rate doctrine		II-19, 30; III-47, 64, 103; IV-44, 66,	
(申報費率原則)	II-287	78, 261, 289, 295, 301, 362, 407, 428,	
final decision (最終的處分)	V-289	452 ; V-123,160,166	
finality requirements		Fourth Amendment (憲法增修	
(終局性要件)	IV-488	條文第四條)	II-2, 19, 30, 40
financial burden		franchise agreement	
(經濟負擔)	IV-250	(經銷加盟契約)	II-252
findings (事實認定)	II-292	fraud (詐欺)	V-353
fingerprint evidence (指紋證據)	V-178	fraudulent conduct (詐欺行為)	II-181
First Amendment (to the Constitution)		Free Exercise Clause; Free Exercise	
(憲法增修條文第一條)	I-331, 345,	Clause, Const. 1st Amend.	
First Amendment		(信教自由條款)	II-96; IV-346
(美國聯邦憲法增修條文第一條 ;		free exercise of religion (宗教自由)	V-150
憲法增修條文第一條)		free speech (言論自由)	V-150
V-105, 123 ; V-150		free will (自由意志)	III-119
First Amendment's free speech guarantee		freedom of association	
(憲法增修條文第一條之		(結社自由)	IV-130
言論自由保障)	III-103; IV-517	freedom of expression (表現自由 ;	
354, 366; III-64; IV-250, 261, 289,		言論自由 ; 表意自由 ; 表達自由)	
294, 301, 305, 327, 346, 514		I-314, 345, 366; III-64; IV-305 ; V-94	
first impression (第一次表達)	III-243	freedom of press (出版自由 ; 新聞自由)	
first sale doctrine		IV-261 ; V-113	
(第一次銷售原則)	III-219	freedom of speech (言論自由)	
fiscal integrity (財政完整性)	III-2	I-108; IV-261, 327 ; V-113	
fixed return (固定收益)	II-149	freedom of the press (新聞自由 ; 出版	
Flag Protection Act		自由)	II-227 ; V-150
(國旗保護法)	I-366	freelance creators (無特別合約的自由	
flight (飛行)	I-281	創作者)	V-412
foreign policy (外交政策)	II-102	frozen assets (資產凍結)	II-102
foreign relations (外交)	V-276	fruit of poisonous tree	
foundation of knowledge			

(毒樹果實) III-119
 fruit of the poisonous tree doctrine(毒樹
 果實理論) V-207
 full disclosure of material information
 (重大訊息充分公開) II-175
 functional equivalent
 (功能等同) III-199
 functional test (功能測試) I-293
 fundamental right to marry(結婚的基本
 權利) V-94
 fundamental rights (基礎權利)
 IV-139, 162
 futures trading (期貨交易) II-181

G

gay (男同性戀者) III-83
 gender classification (性別分類) IV-17
 gender-based classification
 (性別區分; 性別分類; 依據性別
 的分類) III-8; IV-1, 23
 general damages (補償性賠償) IV-261
 general interest in crime control
 (犯罪控制下之一般利益) III-136
 general welfare (公共福利) I-269
 gerrymandering
 (畸形選區劃分) IV-104
 golden parachute agreement
 (金跳傘合約) II-163
 good faith exception (善意例外) III-130
 government censorship
 (政府審查) III-64
 government of the Union
 (聯邦政府) I-45
 governor (州長) II-109

grand jury (大陪審團) III-130
 grandfather clause (不追溯條款) II-223
 grievance procedure (申訴程序) I-229
 grocery store chain (連鎖商) II-267
 gross negligence (重大過失) II-139
 grossly excessive (極端過當) IV-452
 group boycott (集體杯葛) III-160
 Guarantee Clause, Const. IV, § 4
 (保證條款) II-91
 gubernatorial veto (州長否決權) II-109

H

habeas corpus petition
 (人身保護令的申請) IV-428
 habeas relief (人身保護救濟) III-123
 Habitual Criminal Act
 (慣犯條例) II-86
 handbill (傳單) IV-315
 Health insurance (健康保險) IV-511
 hearing (聽證) I-288; V-228, 235
 hedging (避險) II-181
 heightened judicial scrutiny
 (嚴格司法審查標準) IV-517
 heightened scrutiny (加強審查; 較嚴格
 審查標準) I-160; V-129
 hostile environment sexual harassment
 (敵意(工作)環境性騷擾)
 I-228, 223, 246
 homosexuals (同性戀(者))
 I-173; IV-139, 162
 horizontal restraint
 (水平限制) II-216
 Hostage Act (人質法) II-102
 hostile environmeharmless-error

doctrine (不影響判決之錯誤之理論)	V-331	in predatory tactics (掠奪性手段)	II-276
hostile or abusive work environment (敵意或惡劣之工作環境)	I-237	inadmissible (無證據力；無證據能力)	II-61; 76
hot pursuit (追躡人犯)	II-2, 19	incorporate (納入)	V-242
I		incriminating statement; inculpatory statement (對被告或嫌疑人 不利之陳述)	II-61, 76
illegal <i>per se</i> rule (本身違法原則)	II-253	indecent (不雅)	III-71
illegal <i>per se</i> (本質違法；當然違法)	II-207, 216	independent contractor (獨立承攬人)	V-413
illegitimate teenage pregnancy (非法的青少年懷孕)	IV-17	independent contracts (獨立承包商)	V-57
imminent danger (立即危險)	I-293	independent source (獨立來源)	III-119, 123
immutable characteristic (不可改變的特徵)	I-147	independent source (獨立消息來源)	V-207
impairments (肢體或精神損害)	V-43	independently owned store (獨立商)	II-267
impairment of contract (契約損害)	I-298	Indiana Dental Association (印第安娜州牙醫協會)	II-292
impanel the jury (從陪審員候選人名單 中選定陪審員)	V-219	indigent criminal defendant (貧窮的刑事被告)	IV-514
impermissible motive (不受允許的動機)	V-10	indigent defendant (貧窮的被告)	IV-428
implied cause of action (隱含之請求權基礎)	V-320	individualized assessment (個別判斷)	V-49
implied power (默示授權)	I-45	individualized consideration (針對個人的特質作出個別考量)	V-21
implied private cause of action (默示私訴因)	V-377	indivisualized suspicion (個體懷疑)	III-136
implied rights of action (默示請求權)	II-181	induce commission of a crime (誘導犯罪)	II-52
important governmental objective (重要施政目標)	III-8	ineffective assistance of counsel (無效的律師協助辯護)	IV-436
in camera inspection (密室調查)	IV-489	inevitable discovery (必然發現)	III-123
in custody (拘禁中)	II-61, 76		

- inferior officer (下級官員) II-127
- informational statement (資訊聲明) V-377
- informed consent
(告知後同意原則) I-249
- inherently suspect
(本質上具有違憲嫌疑) I-147
- inherently unfair (本質上不公平) V-331
- injunction (禁制令或禁止處分；
強制令；禁制令)
I-118, 303; II-227, 276
- injury in fact (事實上之損害) I-73
- injury (損害) I-92
- inmate marriage (受刑人結婚) V-94
- insane (心神喪失) III-27
- inside Information (內部消息) II-201
- insider trading (內線交易) V-294, 331
- insider (內部人) V-331
- instructional text (教材) V-412
- instrument (契據) V-362
- insurance (保險) II-149
- integrity of the judicial process
(司法程序之完整性) I-326
- intent of Congress (國會意旨) II-181
- interest at stake (訴之利益) I-288
- interlocutory appeal (中間上訴) II-96
- intermediate scrutiny
(中密度審查標準) III-16,
- intermediate scrutiny (中度審查標
準；中度審查) V-129, 150
- intermediate-level scrutiny
(中密度審查基準) III-27
- International Exhaustion
(國際耗盡) III-219
- Internet (網際網路) III-71, 184
- interracial marriage (異族婚姻) IV-93
- interrogation (訊問) V-178
- Interstate Commerce Act
(州際貿易法) II-287
- Interstate Commerce Commission
(州際貿易委員會) II-287
- interstate commerce (州際商業) II-227
- intra-branch dispute
(機關內部爭議) IV-489
- intradbrand restraints on distribution
(相同品牌產品間之經銷限制)
II-252
- intrusion on privacy
(隱私的侵犯) III-103
- inverse condemnation action (準徵收訴
訟) V-289
- inverse condemnation (準徵收) V-283
- investigatory stage (調查程序) V-178103
- investment risk-taking
(投資風險承擔) II-149
- investor (投資人) II-181
- invidious discrimination
(不公正歧視) III-2
- invidious, archaic and overbroad
stereotypes (不公平、
古老且過廣的刻板印象) IV-30
- involuntary servitude
(非自願性勞務) I-258
- irrational, arbitrary or capricious
(不理性、獨斷或專擅) I-269
- irreparable harm
(無可回復之損害) IV-194
- item veto (條項否決) IV-458
- J**
- Jim Crow Laws
(黑人歧視法) IV-44, 67, 78
- job evaluation system

(工作評估制度)	I-153	Landmarks Preservation Law	
job qualification (工作資格)	V-45	(地標保存法)	II-300
job security (就職安全)	V-53	landowner (土地所有權人)	I-281
joint venture		lawmaker (立法者)	I-293
(合作企業)	II-207, 216	lawyer advertising (律師廣告)	III-103
judge (法官)	II-127	lawyer referral service	
judicial act (司法行為)	I-56	(律師仲介服務所)	III-103
judicial duty (司法責任)	I-36	layman (不懂法律的外行人)	IV-428
judicial power (司法權)	I-100	lease (出租)	I-285
judicial remedies (司法救濟)	II-181	least restrictive means	
judicial review (司法審查)		(最少限制方法)	II-96
	I-108, 288; IV-327	legal representation (法律代理)	III-103
judicial self-governance		legal vote (合法有效選票)	IV-202
(司法自我約束)	I-83	legislative act contrary to the	
judicial self-restraint		constitution Is not law	
(司法自制原則)	V-160	(違憲立法無效)	I-36
judicial warrant (司法搜索令)	V-70	legislative findings (立法發現)	V-49
judicially created remedy		legislative history (立法歷史)	V-320
(司法機關以判決創立之		legislative intent (立法意旨)	V-320
救濟途徑)	V-183	legislative punishment (立法裁罰)	I-293
jurisdiction ((司法)管轄權)		Legislative Veto (立法否決)	V-250
	I-56, 63, 111, 122, 169	legitimate government interests	
juror (陪審員)	IV-30	(合法政府利益)	III-55
just compensation		legitimate objectives (正當目的)	III-64
(合理補償)	I-169, 285	lesbian (女同性戀者)	III-83
Justiciability (可司法性)	IV-489	liberty and property interests	
justiciability (可訟性；達於可訴訟狀		(自由及財產利益)	I-273
態；可裁判性)	I-62, 103, 122	liberty of press (新聞自由)	I-303
justiciable character		liberty of speech (言論自由)	I-303
(可訟性質)	I-59	liberty to contract (締約自由)	I-264
Jehovah's Witness		licenses and permits	
(耶和華的見證人)	V-150	(執照和許可制度)	V-113
L		life imprisonment (終身監禁)	V-172
land use (土地利用)	I-285	like grade and quality	

- (同級及同品質) II-273
- limitation of judicial power
(司法權限) I-73, 115
- limited power (限制權力) I-36
- list prices (協議價格) II-204
- logical connection (邏輯關連性) V-94
- long-term impairment
(長期身心受損) V-49
- Low-Level Radioactive Waste Policy
Amendments Act of 1985
(一九八五年低輻射廢料政策
修正法) II-91
- M**
- machine recount
(機器重新計票) IV-186, 202
- Magna Carta (大憲章) III-153
- major competitive weapon
(主要競爭武器) II-276
- major life activities (主要生活活動) V-43
- major life activity
(主要生活活動) IV-99
- mandamus (強制處分令) I-36
- mandate (法院命令) IV-202
- mandatory preference
(強制性優越地位) I-144
- manipulative act (操縱行為) II-163
- manipulative (操控) V-331
- manual recount
(人工重新計票) IV-186, 202
- marital privacy (婚姻隱私權) IV-130
- market power
(市場力量) II-230, 249; IV-511
- material (重大的) V-300
- materiality (重要性) III-147
- materially false or misleading statement
(重大不實或誤導之聲明) V-377
- matters of public concern
(公共關心事項) I-338
- media (媒體) V-123
- medical diagnosis (醫療診斷) V-49
- medium (媒介) IV-315
- mental capacity (心智能力) V-219
- mentally retarded (智障者；心智障礙)
III-27；V-172
- menu command hierarchy
(分層功能表指令) III-243
- mere possession (單純持有) V-331
- message (資訊) IV-315
- method of operation
(操作方法) III-243
- militia (民兵) II-109
- Miranda rights (依米蘭達案
享有之權利事項) II-61, 76
- Miranda warnings
(米蘭達警告) II-61, 76, 81
- misappropriate (濫用) V-331
- misappropriation (不當挪用) V-392
- miscegenation (異族通婚) IV-93
- misrepresentation (不實陳述)
II-169；V-353
- mitigating evidence
(減刑的證據) IV-436
- mitigating measures (減緩措施) V-43
- monopolistic position
(獨占地位) II-276
- monopolization (獨占行為) II-230
- monopolize (獨占) II-249
- monopoly (獨占；壟斷)

	II-211, 227, 230; III-157	利與不利之間中立)	V-193
morality risk (死亡風險)	II-149	New York Stock Exchange	
motive to conspire (共謀動機)	II-237	(紐約證券交易所)	II-222
motive (動機)	III-96	newspaper (報紙)	V-105
motives of the legislature		nominal damages (名義損害)	I-320
(立法動機)	I-56	noncommercial recording	
murder (謀殺)	V-166	(非商業性錄影重製)	III-256
music market (音樂市場)	III-287	nonjusticiability (欠缺可裁判性)	I-122
N			
(not) similarly situated		nonpossession regulation	
(處境(不)相當)	IV-17	(未持有管制)	I-345
narcotics (毒品)	V-70, 207	nonpregnant persons	
narrowly tailored means		(不懷孕的人)	III-2
(較低程度限制)	V-105	nonprice vertical restraint	
narrowly tailored (仔細審酌; 經過嚴密		(非價格性垂直限制)	II-252
設計)	IV-104; V-129	nonpublic school (非公立學校)	IV-346
national consensus (全國共識)	V-172	non-resident member	
national defense and military affairs		(通訊會員)	II-204
(國防與軍隊事務)	III-12	nuisance litigation (濫訟)	V-377
national guard (國民兵)	II-109	O	
nativism (國族主義)	IV-93	obligation of contract (契約義務)	I-298
natural advantages (天然優勢)	II-276	obscene (猥褻)	III-71
navigable airspace (可航行空間)	I-281	Occupational Safety and Health Act	
NCAA		(OSHA) of 1970 (一九七〇年	
(全國大專院校運動協會)	II-215	職業安全與衛生法)	V-57
necessary and proper		offensive thought (冒犯性思想)	III-96
(必要而適當)	I-45	one person, one vote	
necessary means (必要手段)	I-45	(一人一票)	IV-104
negligence per se (當然過失)	V-105	one step at a time (一次一步)	III-2
Negotiated Rates Policy		opportunity to be heard	
(協議式費率政策)	II-288	(聽證陳述機會)	V-228, 235
neutral magistrate		option (選擇權)	II-201
(中立的治安法官)	V-70	optional customer service	
neutral statements (中立陳述,		(額外顧客服務)	II-267
		ordinance (鄉鎮市規約)	V-150

- original and supreme will
（原初、最高意志） I-37
- originality（原創性） III-298; IV-518
- otherwise qualified individual
（其他適格之個人） V-53
- overbreadth（限制過廣） IV-315
- overbroad generalization
（過廣的一般化） IV-17
- overbroad（過於廣泛） III-96
- overreaching（過度廣泛） III-19
- P**
- parallel importation（平行輸入） III-219
- parody（口水歌） III-287
- partnership(合夥關係) V-294
- patently offensive
（明顯令人不悅） III-71
- patently unconstitutional on its face
（明顯違憲） III-64
- paternalism（干涉或家父主義） III-103
- paternity（親子關係） IV-30
- patient- identification（病人識別） III-47
- penalty enhancement（刑之加重） III-96
- Pennsylvania Nonpublic Elementary and
Secondary Education Act
（賓夕法尼亞州非公立中小學
教育法） IV-346
- Pennsylvania Subsidence Act
（賓州塌陷法） II-306
- pension（養老金） I-276
- penumbra（月暈效果） IV-130
- per se rule（當然違法原則） IV-514
- per se（本質上） V-45
- peremptory strike（任意反對權） IV-30
- perjury（偽證） V-243
- permanent impairment
（永久身心受損） V-49
- permanent injunction（永久禁令） I-173
- permanent physical occupation
（永久直接管領） II-303
- permissible restriction
（可容許限制） IV-305
- personal effects（私人物品） V-70
- petition for writ of habeas corpus
（申請人身保護令） IV-436
- petition（裁量上訴） IV-194
- physical and sexual abuse
（身體虐待與性侵害） IV-436
- physical evidence（有形證據） III-119
- physical or mental impairment
（肢體或心智缺陷） IV-99
- picket（站崗糾察） V-129
- picketing（持標語牌抗議） III-64
- plain view（一目了然） V-70, 207
- police power（警察權）
I-169, 264, 285; II-300, 303, 306, IV-44
- political act（政治行為） I-36
- political gerrymander
（將議員選區劃成不規則形狀） I-140
- political question doctrine（政治問題
「不受司法審查」之原則） I-134
- political question（政治問題）
I-122, 137, 140
- polygamy（一夫多妻） V-141
- possessory interests（佔有權益） V-207
- possessory taking（占有性取得） II-303
- post-conviction relief
（撤銷或更正定罪裁決） IV-436

potential life (潛在生命)	I-193, 203	(迫切之公共必要)	IV-87
Power Act		presumable coerced environment	
(國際緊急經濟權力法)	II-102	(可推定受脅之環境)	II-76
power of taxation to be concurrently		presumed damages	
exercised (徵稅權競合)	I-45	(推定的損害賠償)	I-338
power of taxation (徵稅權)	I-45	previous restraint	
precedent (判決先例)	I-111	(事先審查、事先限制)	I-303
predatory or anticompetitive conduct		price control (價格控制)	I-269
(奪掠性或反競爭行為)	II-249	price difference (價格差異)	II-262
predatory pricing (掠奪性訂價)	II-237	price discrimination (價格差別待遇)	II-267, 273, 276
predisposition (犯罪傾向)	II-52	price fixing (聯合定價；價格固定)	II-207, 211; III-160
preference stock (優先股)	II-201	price manipulation (價格操縱)	II-181
preferential treatment (優惠待遇)	III-16	prima facie case of age discrimination	
pregnancy (懷孕)	III-2	(年齡歧視證據確鑿案件)	I-185
prejudice (偏見)	V-166	prima facie case of racial discrimination	
preliminary injunction		(種族歧視證據確鑿案件)	I-179
(初步禁令)	I-173	primary jurisdiction (初審管轄權)	I-36
preliminary merger discussions		principal (正犯)	V-242
(初期合併談判)	III-147	prior restraint	
premarital sexual relations		(事前審查)	I-314, 320; IV-327; V-129
(婚前性行為)	V-63	Prison Motivational Boot Camp	
preponderance of evidence		(監獄激勵訓練營)	II-136
(優勢證據標準)	V-353	privacy interests (隱私權益)	V-70, 207
present a mitigation case		privacy (隱私；隱私權)	III-47; IV-130; V-63, 105
(提出減刑的請求)	IV-436	private cause of action	
present interest of property		(私法起訴理由)	II-181
(財產上現有利益)	I-83	private contract (私契約)	I-276
Presentment Clause (呈送條款；咨送總統批准條款)	IV-458; V-250	private party (私人)	II-181
President (總統)	V-264	Private Pension Benefits Protection Act	
Presidential election (總統選舉)	IV-186, 194, 202	(個人養老給付保護法)	I-276
presidential elector (總統選舉人)	IV-202	private property (私有財產)	I-281
pressing public necessity			

- privilege against self-incrimination
（不自證己罪之特權） II-61
- privilege of employment
（僱用特權） I-185
- privileges and immunities
（特權及豁免權） I-258
- privileges or immunities clause
（特權及豁免權條款） III-58
- probable cause(相當事由／相當或相信
被告之犯罪合理根據；相當理由；
相當原因)
II-8；35, 41；III-119, 130；V-70, 207
- probate courts (遺產法院) I-144
- procedural due process of law (程序性
正當法律程序) V-228
- procedural due process right (程序性正
當程序權利) V-235
- procedural due process
（程序性正當程序） I-273
- procedural safeguards
（程序保障措施） IV-327
- procompetitive (有益競爭的) II-216
- profit of crime (犯罪所得) IV-250
- prompt judicial review
（立即性司法審查） I-315
- proof of pretext (藉口的證明) I-179
- property interest (財產利益) V-228, 235
- proprietary brand (商標專屬) II-276
- protected status
（受保護之身分） III-96
- protective sweep (保護性掃描) II-41
- proxy solicitation (委託書之徵求)
V-300, 377
- public accommodation (公眾住宿
場所；公共運輸) III-83；V-49
- public airwaves (公共頻道) III-256
- public broadcast of a trial
（公開司法程序） I-326
- public defender
（公設辯護律師） IV-436
- public display (公开展示) III-205
- public domain (公共財產) IV-517
- public education
（公共教育） IV-67, 78
- public employees and facilities
（公立醫療院所人員與設施） III-32
- public entity (公法人) II-136
- public forum (公共論壇；公共場所)
III-64; IV-327；V-129
- public fund (公費補助) III-32
- public moral (公序良俗) I-298
- public nuisance (公害) I-303
- public order (公共秩序) III-64
- public policy (公共政策) V-276
- public property (公共財產) IV-315
- public safety (公眾安全) II-76
- public school (公立學校) IV-67, 78
- public transportation (公共設施) V-49
- public trial (公開審判) IV-362
- public welfare benefits
（公共福利給與） V-228
- public welfare; public interest
（公眾福祉） I-276
- punitive damages (懲罰性損害賠償；
懲罰性賠償；懲戒性賠償)
I-320, 338; II-146;
IV-261, 289, 295, 452

Q

qualification standards (適格標準)	V-57
qualifications of Congress members (國會議員資格)	I-134
Qualified immunity (附條件的免責權)	V-264
quasi-suspect classification (準違憲嫌疑分類)	III-27
quid pro quo sexual harassment (互為性騷擾)	I-246
quid pro quo (以物易物之交換條件)	IV-518

R

racial classifications (種族分類)	V-21
racial discrimination (種族歧視； 種族歧視(差別待遇))	I-92, 179, 237; IV-93 ; V-20
racial preference (種族偏好)	V-20
racial prejudice (種族偏見)	IV-87
racial restrictive covenant (以種族為限制條件之協定)	I-97
ratification of a treaty (條約批准)	I-137
rational basis review (合理審查基準)	IV-162
rational basis (理性的基礎)	V-279
rational relationship test (合理關聯性審查標準)	IV-23
rational relationship (合理關係)	I-144
reapportionment (重新分配)	I-130
reasonable accommodation (合理處置或措施)	V-49
reasonable basis (合理基礎)	III-2
reasonable belief (合理相信)	II-41

reasonable care (善良管理人注意(義務))	I-241, 246
reasonable exactions (合理的負擔)	V-279
reasonable investment-backed expectation (合理的投資報酬期待)	V-289
reasonable mind (理性人)	II-292
reasonable person (合理個人)	I-234
reasonable possibility (合理的可能性)	II-257
reasonable professional judgment (合理之專業判斷)	IV-436
reasonable rates (合理送運費率)	II-211
reasonable relationship (合理關係)	I-269
reasonable relationship (合理的關係)	V-279
reasonable scrutiny (合理審查基準)	III-27
reasonable victims (合理被害人)	I-234
reasonable, not arbitrary (合理而非恣意)	I-144
reasonableness under prevailing professional norms (現行專業基準的合理性)	IV-436
reasonable-relationship standard(合理關 係標準)	V-94
reassignment (調職)	V-53
redeem (贖回)	I-298
re-employment (再僱用)	I-179
refuse to deal (拒絕交易)	II-230
regarded as disabled (被認為身心障礙)	V-43
registration (備徵登記)	III-12
regulations (行政規則；管制命令)	V-45, 289

- regulatory interpretations
（對行政規則之詮釋） V-49
- regulatory taking（管制準徵收；
管制性取私產為公用）
II-300, 306；V-283
- Rehabilitation Act of 1973
（一九七三年復健法） V-53
- relation of a taxpayer to the federal
government（個別納稅人與
聯邦政府關係） I-59
- release and assignment（讓與） V-276
- relevant market（有關市場） II-249
- religious belief（宗教信仰） V-141
- Religious Freedom Restoration Act of
1993（一九九三年宗教自由復興法）
II-96
- religious opinion（宗教意見） IV-305
- remand（發回） I-179; II-249
- remedial nature of the Enforcement
Clause（執行條款之補救性質） II-96
- remedial plan（補救方案） I-160
- remedy of past economic discrimination
（補償過去的經濟歧視） IV-1
- remedy（賠償；救濟） I-298; IV-78
- republican form of government
（政府的共和體制） I-122
- requirement of "injury in fact."
（「具體損害」要件） I-70
- respondeat superior
（僱主責任） IV-289
- restrained trade（限制貿易） II-204
- restraint of trade（限制交易） III-157
- restriction on the place and manner
（對地點及方式之限制） IV-305
- reverse engineering
（還原工程） III-231
- reverse（廢棄） I-140, II-249
- revision（改作） III-226
- Rhode Island Salary Supplement Act
（羅德島州薪資補助法） IV-346
- right exhausted（權利耗盡） III-219
- right of privacy（隱私權） V-80
- right to abortion（墮胎權） III-32
- right to assistance of counsel
（刑事被告要求律師協助辯護
的權利） IV-428
- right to compulsory process（刑事被告
要求法院以強制手段促使有利於被
告之證人出庭作證的權利） V-242
- right to counsel
（請辯護人之權利） II-61
- right to freedom of speech
（言論自由權利） V-235
- right to marry（結婚權） V-80
- right to privacy
（隱私權） II-2; IV-289, 301
- right to terminate the pregnancy
（終止懷孕之權利） I-203
- right to travel（遷徙自由） III-58
- right to vote（投票權） IV-202
- rights of confrontation and
cross-examination（對質與交互詰問
權利） V-228
- rights to nondiscriminatory treatment
（免於受到差別待遇的權利） V-20
- robbery（強盜罪） II-40
- Robinson-Patman Act
（羅賓森派特曼法案） II-223, 262
- romantic paternalism

(浪漫的父權主義)	I-147	(合法逮捕而為附帶搜索)	II-16
rough proportionality		secret negotiation (祕密協商)	II-288
(約略比例原則)	V-279 ; 283	Securities Act of 1933 (證券法)	V-353
routine legal service		Securities and Exchange Act of 1934	
(例行性法律業務)	III-103	(證券交易法)	V-353
rule of reason (合理法則)		Securities and Exchange Commission	
	II-216, 222, 253, 292	(SEC Rule 證券管理委員會)	V-392
rule-making (制定行政規定)	V-57	Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (證券	
rules of standing		交易法；一九三四年證券交易法)	
(當事人適格法則)	I-83		V-294, 320, 392
Rules of the National Association of		Securities Exchange Act	
Securities Dealers		(證券交易法)	V-300
(證券商公會規則)	II-146	securities (證券)	II-149
		security (證券)	V-331, 362
		segregations (種族隔離措施)	
			IV-44, 67, 78
S			
"staple article of commerce" doctrine		selective exclusion	
(主要物流原則)	III-256	(選擇性排除)	III-64
safe harbor		selective suppressing	
(空檔期；免責條款)	IV-186, 202	(選擇性壓制)	III-64
sale of business doctrine		self-censorship	
(營業讓與理論)	V-362	(自我事前審查)	IV-261
sanity hearing		self-executing (自動施行)	II-96
(對精神狀態問題的聽證會)	V-219	self-fulfillment (自我實現)	III-64
saving of welfare costs		self-inculpatory statements	
(福利成本之擲節)	III-2	(對己不利陳述)	V-193
scienter (犯意，詐騙故意)	II-175	self-serving statements	
scope of the license (授權範圍)	III-188	(對己有利陳述)	V-193
search and seizure		seniority system (年資制度)	V-53
(搜索與扣押)	II-2, 16, 19, 35	separate but equal (區隔但平等)	
search incident to a lawful arrest (合法			III-16; IV-44, 67, 78
逮捕的附帶搜索)	V-70	separation of powers (權力分立)	
search warrant			I-92; II-116; IV-459, 489 ; V-250, 264
(搜索狀，搜索票)	II-8, III-130	Serial Copy Management System ,	
search (搜索)	II-41	SCMG (連續複製管理系統)	III-184
searches incident to lawful arrests			

- Severable
 (可分開處理且互不影響效力) V-113
- sex discrimination in employment
 (就業上性別歧視) I-233, 241, 245
- sex discrimination (性別歧視)
 I-153, 229, 237
- sex stereotyping (性別成見) V-10
- sex-based discrimination
 (性別歧視) III-2
- sex-based distinction(基於性別的區分)
 V-2
- sexual assault victim (性侵害受害者) V-105
- sexual harassment in the workplace
 (工作場所性騷擾) I-228, 241, 245
- sexual harassment (性騷擾) I-228, 237
- sexual orientation (性別取向) III-83
- sexually explicit material
 (色情資訊) III-71
- shareholder meeting (股東會) V-300
- Sherman Act (休曼法) IV-514
- short-swing profits
 (短線交易利益) II-200
- silence (沉默) V-331
- Silver Platter Doctrine
 (銀盤原則) IV-407
- simple negligence (單純過失) II-139
- single-sex admissions policy
 (單一性別入學政策) IV-23
- single-sex education
 (單一性別教育) IV-23
- Sixth Amendment right to effective
 assistance of counsel (憲法增修條文
 第六條賦與被告得以要求律師有效
 協助辯護的權利) IV-436
- Sixth Amendment
 (憲法增修條文第六條) IV-428
- Small Business Act
 (小型企業法) III-16
- social security (社會安全) V-2
- sodomy law (肛交禁止法; 肛交法)
 IV-139, 162
- solicitation restriction
 (招攬業務限制) III-103
- solicitation (招攬人員) V-150
- Son of Sam law
 (「山姆之子」法律) IV-250
- sovereign immunity (主權豁免) II-102
- sovereign power
 (主權; 公權力) I-276, 298
- sovereign state (主權州) I-45
- sovereignty (主權) I-45
- Special Prosecutor (特別檢察官) IV-489
- specific and articulable facts
 (特定及可敘明的事實) II-19, 41
- speculator (投機者) II-181
- Spending Clause, Const. Art. I, § 8, cl.
 1 (開支條款) II-91
- squeeze-out merger (強取合併) II-163
- stakeout (警戒盯梢) V-207
- standard of judicial review
 (司法審查的標準) V-21
- standing to make that challenge
 (質疑之適格) I-315
- standing to sue
 (訴訟當事人適格) I-70
- standing (當事人適格)
 I-62, 73, 92, 97, 122, 169
- stare decisis (遵循判決先例原則);

先例遵循原則；判例先例拘束原則； 判例拘束原則)		strict scrutiny (嚴格審查標準)	V-21, 129
I-203; III-32; IV-162, 407; V-160		subcontractor compensation clause (次承攬人補償條款)	III-16
state law preempted by federal regulation (聯邦法優先於州法適用)	II-91	Subpoena duces tecum (提出證據傳票)	IV-488
state law (州法)	I-111	substantial government interest (實質政府利益；實質的政府政策 目的)	I-354; III-64
state's chief law enforcement officers (州執法首長)	II-99	substantial governmental interest (重大政府利益)	III-103
status quo (現狀)	V-207	substantial noninfringing use (實質上非侵權使用)	III-256
statutory construction (條文解釋)	V-320	substantial similarity (實質相似(性))	III-205, 298
statutory mitigating or aggravating circumstances (法定減輕或加重事由)	V-166	substantially limits (相當程度限制)	V-43
statutory rape (準強制性交)	IV-17	substantially related (實質關連)	III-8
stay order (停止命令)	IV-202	substantive-due-process (實質正當法律程序)	III-55
stay (停止命令)	IV-194	summary judgment (扼要判斷；簡易判 決；即決裁判)	II-223; IV-301; V-43, 45, 53
stereotype view (陳腐觀念)	IV-23	supervisory sexual harassment (管理監督者所造成之性騷擾； 主管性騷擾)	I-241, 246
stereotype (刻板印象)	I-147	supplementary work (補充著作)	V-412
sting operation (執法人員誘人犯罪勾當)	II-52	suppression hearing (審判前之證據排除聽審)	V-183
stipulation (訴訟雙方的辯護律師 對有關審理的任何事項所達成 的協議)	V-219	suppression of evidence (禁止證據呈堂)	V-207
Stock Exchange Act (證券交易法案)	II-223	supreme law of the land (最高國法)	I-36
stockholder(股東)	V-294	Surface Transportation and Uniform Relocation Assistance Act of 1987 (一九八七年地面交通與統一徙置)	
stop and frisk (攔阻與拍搜)	II-19		
strategic decision (辯護策略決定)	IV-436		
street (街道)	IV-315		
strict judicial scrutiny (嚴格的司法審查)	III-2		
strict scrutiny equal protection test (平等保護高密度審查標準)	III-16		

- 補助法) III-16
 survivors' benefits (死亡給付) V-2
 suspect classification
 (嫌疑分類, 分類違憲)
 III-2, 53; IV-1
 suspicionless searches or seizures
 (無懷疑情形下之搜索或扣押)
 III-136
 sweat of the brow (血汗論) III-215
 symbolic acts (象徵性行動) III-83
 symbolic speech (象徵性言論) I-345
 syndicated right (聯合配銷權) III-256
- T**
- takeover (購併) II-201
 taking (取得) I-281
 takings claim (徵收主張) V-283, 289
 Takings Clause (徵收條款) V-283, 289
 target corporation (目標公司) II-200
 targeted directed-mail solicitation of
 business (向特定對象寄發招攬
 業務信件) III-103
 tax exemption (賦稅減免) IV-1
 tax-exempt (免稅) I-92
 taxpayer standing
 (納稅人訴訟當事人適格) I-70
 taxpayer (納稅人) I-63
 tax-raised funds (加稅基金) IV-334
 telephone directory (通訊錄) III-215
 televising court proceedings
 (電視轉播訴訟) IV-362
 temporarily disabled (暫時失能) III-2
 temptation of a crime (犯罪誘惑) II-52
 tender offer (收購要約; 公開收購股份
 要約) II-163; V-392
 terminate the pregnancy
 (終止懷孕) I-193
 tests of viability (胎兒獨立存活
 能力之檢驗標準) III-32
 textually demonstrable constitutional
 commitment; textual commitment
 (憲法明文承諾) I-134
 the against penal interest exception
 (違反刑事利益陳述之傳聞例
 外) V-193
 the common-law agency doctrine
 (普通法的代理學說) V-413
 the confrontation clause of the Sixth
 Amendment (增修條文第六條之與
 證人對證條款) V-242
 the conventional master-servant
 relationship (傳統的主僕關係) V-413
 the Copyright Act of 1976 (1976 年美國
 著作權法) V-412
 the doctrine of constitutional doubt
 (憲法疑義原則) V-172
 the due process clause of the Fourteenth
 Amendment (第十四條增修條文之
 正當司法程序條款) V-242
 the Eighth Amendment
 (憲法增修條文第八條) V-172
 the Equal Protection Clause of the
 Fourteenth Amendment to the U.S.
 Constitution (美國憲法第十四條增
 修條文的平等保護條款) V-20
 the Equal Protection Clauses
 (平等保護條款) V-80
 the exclusionary rule
 (證據排除法則) V-207
 the first amendment

(憲法增修條文第一條)	V-141	(一九六四年民權法第七章)	
the Fourteenth Amendment(增修條文第十四條)	V-37		I-179, 229, 233, 238
the fourth amendment		to grant habeas corpus (提審)	I-56
(憲法增修條文第四條)	V-141	to promote the progress of science and	
the right of publicity (公開權)	V-123	useful art (提升科學與實用性	
the Securities and Exchange		文化的發展)	IV-517
Commission's Rule(證券管理委員會		torts (侵權行為)	I-281
規則)	V-377	traffic (交通)	IV-315
the Securities Exchange Act of 1934		transaction cost (交易成本)	II-207
(1934年證券交易法)	V-377	transaction (交易)	II-273
the transfer of control (經營權之移轉)		translation (翻譯)	V-412
	V-362	treaty (條約)	V-276
the work for hire doctrine		treble damages (三倍損害賠償)	II-276
(聘僱著作學說)	V-412	trespass (非法侵入)	II-2
Thirteenth Amendment		trial lawyers association	
(憲法增修條文第十三條)	IV-44	(審判律師協會)	IV-514
threat-to-others (對他人造成威脅)	V-57	trimester framework	
threat-to-self (對本身造成威脅)	V-57	(三分期架構)	I-193, 203
three great divisions of power in the		trustworthiness of the evidence	
government (三權分立)	I-100	(證據的可靠性)	V-178
tie product (搭售商品)	IV-511	two laws conflict with each other	
time, place and manner regulation		(規範衝突)	I-36
(關於管理發表言論之時間、		tying arrangement(s) (搭售)	
地點或方法之規則)	IV-327		III-160; IV-511
time-place-manner-based regulation		tying product (主要商品)	IV-511
(時間、地點、方法管制)	III-64	tying (搭售)	III-157
time-shifting (時段挪移)	III-256		
tip (機密消息)	V-331	U	
tithes (什一稅)	IV-334	"undue burden" test	
Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964		(「不當負擔」審查標準)	I-203
(民權法第七編)	IV-37	uncompensated taking	
Title VII (第七章)	V-10	(未予補償的徵收)	V-279
Title VII-of the Civil Rights Act of 1964		unconstitutional (違憲)	I-36; III-64
		undercover agent; undercover detective	
		(臥底警察、臥底人員)	II-81

- underinclusive(ness)
 (過度狹隘) III-2, 19
- under-inclusive
 (規範對象範圍不周延) V-63
- underrepresentation (代表性不足) IV-37
- underrepresented minorities
 (未獲得適當代表的少數族群) V-20
- underwriting of risk (承保風險) II-149
- undue hardship (不當困難) V-53
- unequal but benign
 (不平等但善意) III-16
- unequal treatment (不平等待遇) III-64
- unfair method of competition
 (不公平競爭方法) II-291
- Universal Military Training and Service
 Act (三軍訓練與服務法) I-345
- unknown or unknowable
 (非明知或可得而知) V-362
- unlawful detention (非法拘禁) V-178
- unlawful search or seizure
 (非法搜索或扣押) III-130
- unlawful search (非法搜索) III-119
- unlimited discretion (無限制的裁量) V-113
- unprotected expression
 (不受保護之表達) I-314
- unreasonable practice
 (不合理作為) II-288
- V**
- validity of Congressional legislation
 (國會所通過的立法之有效性) I-100
- variable annuities (變額年金) II-149
- verbal evidence (言詞證據) III-119
- viability (獨立存活能力) I-193, 203
- vicarious infringement
 (替代侵權) III-167, 256
- vicarious liability (於代理關係下)
 本人之法律責任；替代責任)
 I-241, 246；III-262
- victimless crimes
 (無被害人犯罪) IV-139
- victims of an accident or disaster
 (車禍或災變事故受害者) III-103
- vindictiveness (報復) II-86
- Virginia Military Institute
 (維吉尼亞軍校) I-160
- vision standards (視力標準) V-45
- visual clutter (視覺侵擾) IV-315
- vital interest (重大利益) I-298
- voluntarily given statement; voluntary
 statement (自願性供述) II-61
- voluntariness (自願性) II-30
- vote dilution (選票稀釋) IV-104
- voting right (選舉權) IV-104
- W**
- waiver (豁免) V-45
- wantonly (恣意) V-166
- warehousing (倉庫效應) V-331
- warrantless search (無搜索令的
 搜索) V-70
- welfare benefits (福利金) III-58
- welfare recipient (福利受益人) I-273
- White Supremacy
 (白人至上主義) IV-93
- wholesale dealer (批發商) II-204
- within the scope of employment
 (僱傭(職務)範圍之內) V-412
- witnesses testimony (證人證詞) V-243
- work rule (作業準則) II-292

working conditions (工作條件) I-153
 workplace paternalism
 (工作場所父權思想) V-57
 works made for hire (聘僱著作) V-412
 writ of certiorari (移審令) I-169, 173
 writ of error (錯誤復審令) IV-44
 writ of habeas corpus
 (人身保護令) I-56; II-86; V-219
 written constitution (成文憲法) I-36

Z

zoning (土地使用分區管制規定) I-285
 1976 Copyright Act
 (1976年著作權法) IV-517
 1998 Copyright Term Extension Act
 (1998年著作權存續期延長法案)
 IV-517
 “freeze-out” merger (強取合併) V-377
 “short-swing” profits
 (短線交易之利益) V-294