關鍵詞英中索引

A		advertising of casino gambling	
		(賭場廣告)	331
abrogation of a treaty (廢止條約)	137	affirmative defense (免責抗辯)	241, 246
a case in law or equity		age discrimination (年齡歧視)	185
(普通法或衡平法上的個案)	100	agency law(代理法則)	234
acts of Congress granting jurisdiction		alimony (贈養費)	169
(司法管轄之立法分配權)	56	alternative (替代方案)	293
Age Discrimination in Employment Ac	t	altitude (高度)	281
(就業年齡歧視法)	185	Amendment to Constitution	201
a matter of public (公共事務)	59	(憲法修正案)	173
a reasonable time, place, or manner			173
restriction of expression		appellate jurisdiction	26.102
(對於表現自由合理之時間、		(上訴(審)管轄權)	36,103
地點及方式之限制)	354	apportionment (分配)	130
a superior, paramount law (最高法)	37	association (社團)	83
abatement (排除)	303	automatic liability (自動法律責	任) 241
abortion right (墮胎權)	203	avoiding intrafamily controversy	
abortion (墮胎)	193	(避免家庭內部爭議)	144
abridge free speech (限縮言論自由)	345	В	
actual damages (實際損害)	320	_	
actual injury redressed by the court		Bill of Attainder Clause	
(可獲法院補償之實際損害)	73	(剝權法案條款)	293
actual malice (惡意)	338	bona fide occupational qualificati	on
adequancy and independence of state la	aw	(真誠職業資格)	185
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	111	bona fide seniority system	
adequate and independent state grounds	S	(真誠的年資制度)	185
· (充分而獨立之州法基礎)	111	broadcast coverage of criminal tri	als
administrative appeal (訴願)	288	(刑事審判報導)	326
administrative convenience			
(行政便利)	147	С	
adversary proceeding		case and controversy (個案和爭	議;
(辯論式訴訟程序)	314	案件與爭議) 73,10	0, 103; 97

118 288 118 118 338 160
118 118 338
118 338
118 338
118 338
338
160
315
288
45
237
185
303
288
2.00
269
331
281
298
270
246
240
237
23,
233
153

equal protection clause (平等保護條款)		G	
97, 160, 169, 24	49, 285	general welfare (公共福利)	269
equal protection doctrine		government of the Union	
(平等保護原則)	293	(聯邦政府)	45
equal protection of the law		grievance procedure(申訴程序)	229
(法律平等保護)	258	grievance procedure (#/ 1/1)	>
equal protection (平等保障;		Н	
平等權) 130, 140, 14	14; 331	hearing (聽證)	288
equal wages for equal work		heightened scrutiny(加強審查)	160
(同工同酬)	153	homosexuals(同性戀者)	173
evidential hearing (採證)	273	hostile environment sexual harassmen	
exclusionary zoning practices		(敵意(工作)環境性騷擾)	·
(排他性區域計畫)	83	228, 223	3 246
exercise of legislative discretion		hostile or abusive work environment), 240
(立法裁量權之行使)	285	(敵意或惡劣之工作環境)	237
expressive conduct (表現(性質的)	行為)	(敵息蚁恶务之工作境境)	231
35	54, 366	1	
F		imminent danger (立即危險)	293
factor other than sex		immutable characteristic	
(除性別以外之因素)	153	(不可改變的特徵)	147
fair trial (公平審判)	326	impairment of contract (契約損害)	298
Federal Declaratory Judgment Act		implied power(默示授權)	45
(聯邦宣示性判決法)	118	informed consent	
federal injunction (聯邦禁制令)	115	(告知後同意原則)	249
federal law (聯邦法)	111	inherently suspect	
fiduciary obligation (忠誠義務)	320	(本質上具有違憲嫌疑)	147
Fifth Amendment		injunction(禁制令或禁止處分)118	3, 303
(憲法增修條文第五條)	281	injury in fact (事實上之損害)	73
First Amendment (憲法增修條文第	「一條)	injury(損害)	92
331, 345, 35		integrity of the judicial process	
Flag Protection Act (國旗保護法)	366	(司法程序之完整性)	326
flight (飛行)	281	interest at stake (訴之利益)	288
freedom of expression (表現自由;		involuntary servitude	
言論自由;表意自由) 314;3	45;366	(非自願性勞務)	258
freedom of speech (言論自由)	108	irrational, arbitrary or capricious	
functional test (功能測試)	293	· (不理性、獨斷或專擅)	269

J		matters of public concern	
job evaluation system		(公共關心事項)	338
(工作評估制度)	153	motives of the legislature	
judicial act (司法行為)	56	(立法動機)	56
judicial duty(司法責任)	36	N	
judicial power (司法權)	100	IN	
judicial review (司法審查)	108, 288	navigable airspace (可航行空間)	281
judicial self-governance		necessary and proper (必要而適當)	45
(司法自我約束)	83	necessary means(必要手段)	45
jurisdiction ((司法)管轄權)		nominal damages(名義損害)	320
56, 63, 111, 1	122, 169	nonjusticiability(欠缺可裁判性)	122
just compensation (合理補償)	169, 285	nonpossession regulation	
justiciability(可訟性;達於可訴訟	公狀態;	(未持有管制)	345
可裁判性) 62;1	103; 122	0	
justiciable character (可訟性質)	59	0	
		obligation of contract (契約義務)	298
L		original and supreme will	
land use (土地利用)	285	(原始、最高意志)	37
landowner (土地所有權人)	281	P	
lawmaker(立法者)	293	•	
lease (出租)	285	pension (養老金)	276
legislative act contrary to the constitution	ion is	permanent injunction (永久禁令)	173
not law(違憲立法無效)	36	police power (警察權) 169, 264,	285
legislative punishment (立法裁罰) 293	political act (政治行為)	36
liberty and property interests		political gerrymander	
(自由及財產利益)	273	(將議員選區劃成不規則形狀)	140
liberty of press (新聞自由)	303	political question doctrine (政治問題「	不受
liberty of speech (言論自由)	303	司法審查」之原則)	134
liberty to contract (締約自由)	264	political question	
limitation of judicial power		(政治問題) 122,137,	140
(司法權限)	73, 115		, 203
limited power(限制權力)	36	power of taxation (to be concurrently	
8.6		exercised) (徵稅權(競合))	45
M		precedent (判決先例)	111
mandamus (強制處分令)	36	preliminary injunction (初步禁令)	173
mandatory preference		present interest of property	
(強制性優越地位)	144	(財產上現有利益)	83

(推定的損害賠償) 338	racial discrimination
previous restraint	(種族歧視) 92,179,237
(事先審查、事先限制) 303	racial restrictive covenant
price control (價格控制) 269	(以種族為限制條件之協定) 97
prima facie case of age discrimination	ratification of a treaty (條約批准) 137
(年齡歧視證據確鑿案件) 185	rational relationship (合理關係) 144
prima facie case of racial discrimination	reapportionment (重新分配) 130
(種族歧視證據確鑿案件) 179	reasonable care
primary jurisdiction (初審管轄權) 36	(善良管理人注意(義務)) 241,246
prior restraint (事前審查) 314,320	reasonable person (合理個人) 234
private contract (私契約) 276	reasonable relationship (合理關係) 269
Private Pension Benefits Protection Act	reasonable victims (合理被害人) 234
(個人養老給付保護法) 276	reasonable, not arbitrary
private property (私有財產) 281	(合理而非恣意) 144
privilege of employment (僱用特權) 185	redeem (贖回) 298
privileges and immunities	re-employment (再僱用) 179
(特權及豁免權) 258	relation of a taxpayer to the federal
probate courts (遺產法院) 144	government (個別納稅人與
procedural due process	聯邦政府關係) 59
(程序性正當程序) 273	remand (發回) 179
prompt judicial review	remedial plan (補救方案) 160
(立即性司法審查) 315	remedy (賠償) 298
proof of pretext (藉口的證明) 179	republican form of government
public broadcast of a trial	(政府的共和體制) 122
(公開司法程序) 326	requirement of "injury in fact."
public moral (公序良俗) 298	(「具體損害」要件) 70
public nuisance (公害) 303	reverse (廢棄) 140
public welfare; public intrest	right to terminate the pregnancy
(公眾福祉) 276	(終止懷孕之權利) 203
punitive damages	romantic paternalism
(懲罰性損害賠償) 320,338	(浪漫的父權主義) 147
Q	rules of standing(當事人適格法則) 83
qualifications of Congress members	S
(國會議員資格) 134	separation of powers (權力分立) 92
quid pro quo sexual harassment	sex discrimination
(交換性騷擾) 246	(性別歧視) 153, 229, 237

sex discrimination in employment		Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964	
(就業上性別歧視) 233	, 241, 245	(一九六四年民權法第七章)	
sexual harassment (性騷擾)	228, 237	179, 229	, 233, 238
sexual harassment in the workplace	ce	to grant habeas corpus (提審)	56
(工作場所性騒擾) 228	, 241, 245	torts(侵權行為)	281
sovereign power		trimester framework	
(主權;公權力)	276; 298	(三分期架構)	193, 203
sovereign state (主權州)	45	two laws conflict with each other	
sovereignty (主權)	45	(規範衝突)	36
standing (當事人適格)		U	
62, 73, 92, 97	, 122, 169		
standing to make that challenge		unconstitutional(違憲)	36
(質疑之適格)	315	"undue burden" test	
standing to sue (訴訟當事人適格	各) 70	(「不當負擔」審查標準)	203
stare decisis (遵循判決先例原則	J) 203	Universal Military Training and S	
state law (州法)	111	Act(三軍訓練與服務法)	345
stereotype (刻板印象)	147	unprotected expression	24.4
substantial government interest		(不受保護之表達)	314
(實質政府利益)	354	V	
supervisory sexual harassment		validity of Congressional legislati	ion
(管理監督者所造成之性騷擠	憂;	validity of Congressional legislati (國會所通過的立法之有效	
主管性騷擾)	241; 246	(國音別通過的立法之有X1 viability(獨立存活能力)	193, 203
supreme law of the land (最高國	法) 36	vicarious liability ((於代理關係	
symbolic speech (象徵性言論)	345	本人之法律責任)	241, 246
_		Virginia Military Institute	241, 240
Т		(維吉尼亞軍校)	160
taking (取得)	281	vital interest (重大利益)	298
tax-exempt (免稅)	92	(, \ ,	_,
taxpayer(納稅人)	63	W	
taxpayer standing		welfare recipient (福利受益人)	273
(納稅人訴訟當事人適格)	70	working conditions(工作條件)	
terminate the pregnancy (終止懷	(孕) 193	writ of certiorari (移審令)	169, 173
textually demonstrable Constitution	onal	writ of habeas corpus(人身保護	令) 56
Commitment; textual commitment	nent	written constitution (成文憲法)	36
(憲法明文承諾)	134	_	
three great divisions of power in t	the	Z	
government (三權分立)	100	zoning(土地使用分區管制規定	285